BOROUGH OF TARENTUM

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

WITH REPORT BY
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

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Certified Public Accountant

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To the Borough Council Borough of Tarentum, Pennsylvania

Independent Auditor's Report

Opinions

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Borough of Tarentum's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Tarentum as of December 31, 2023 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Borough of Tarentum and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Borough of Tarentum's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Borough of Tarentum's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Borough of Tarentum's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that I identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages iv-xv and the defined benefit trust funds' historical pension information and post-retirement healthcare plan information on pages 56-63 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Borough of Tarentum's basic financial statements. The supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information (Schedules 1-4) is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Mark C. Turnley, CPA

August 6, 2023 New Brighton, Pennsylvania

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

INTRODUCTION

This discussion and analysis of the Borough of Tarentum's financial performance provides an overall review of the Borough's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2023. The intent of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is to provide readers with an appreciation for the financial status of the Borough, the challenges faced and accomplishments achieved. The reader should also review the basic financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Borough's financial performance.

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD& A.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for 2023 are as follows:

- The Borough's governmental activities net position increased from a deficit of \$1,168,725 at 12/31/2022 to \$1,778,466 at 12/31/2023 – primarily due to a prior period adjustment for interfund balances (refer to Exhibit B). The Borough's business-type activities (Electric, Water and Storm Sewer Funds) net position decreased from \$1,842,807 at 12/31/2022 to \$1,103,226 at 12/31/2023 – primarily due to a prior period adjustment for interfund balances (refer to Exhibit B).
- The Borough's combined governmental fund balance increased from \$628,430 at December 31, 2022 to \$1,193,176 at December 31, 2023 – primarily due to a prior period adjustment for interfund balances (refer to Exhibit E).

USING THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

The Annual Financial Report consists of the Management Discussion and Analysis (this section) and a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand the Borough of Tarentum as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The first two statements are government-wide financial statements – the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the Borough's overall financial status.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

USING THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT (Continued)

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Borough's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how general Borough services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The proprietary fund statements provide information on the Electric Fund, Water Fund and Storm Sewer Fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships where the Borough acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong. The police pension fund comprises the Borough's fiduciary fund.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another:

Figure A-1
Required Components of
Borough of Tarentum's Financial Report

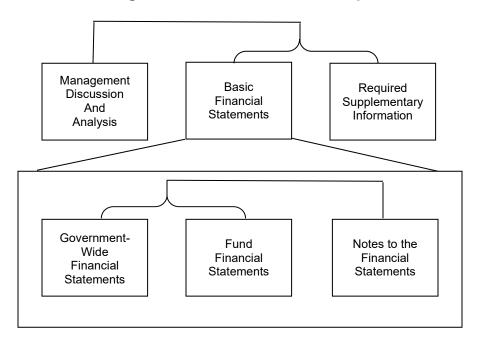


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the Borough's financial statements, including the portion of the Borough they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

USING THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT (Continued)

Figure A-2 Major Features of the Borough of Tarentum Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

			Fund Statements	
	Government- wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire Borough (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the Borough that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the Borough operates similar to private business – Electric & Water Funds	Instances in which the Borough is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources – pension fund
Required financial statements	Statement of net position; Statement of activities	Balance sheet; Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position; Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; Statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position; Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term
Type of inflow- outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The government-wide statements report information about the Borough as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the Borough's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the Borough's assets and liabilities, are one way to measure the Borough's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Borough's net position is an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the overall health of the Borough, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the Borough's property tax base and the condition of the Borough's infrastructure (roads and sewers).

The government-wide financial statements of the Borough consist of the following category:

- Governmental activities All of the Borough's basic services are included here, such as general administration, public safety and public works. Property and Act 511 taxes and state grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities The Borough operates an electric fund, a water fund and a storm sewer fund and charges user fees to cover the costs of operating the electric, water and storm sewer systems.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Borough's fund financial statements, which begin on Page 3, provide detailed information about the most significant funds – not the Borough as a whole. The general and highway aid funds are required by state law.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Governmental Funds – Most of the Borough's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Borough's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Borough's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

<u>Enterprise Funds</u> – The Borough's Electric, Water, and Storm Sewer Funds are responsible for receipting charges for water, electric and storm sewer services rendered to the Borough's residents and using these funds to defray the cost of maintaining these systems of services.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The Borough is the trustee, or fiduciary, for the police pension fund and a related DROP pension fund. All of the Borough's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position on Pages 11 and 12. We exclude these activities from the Borough's other financial statements because the Borough cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE BOROUGH AS A WHOLE

The Borough has presented its financial statements using the reporting model required by Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34 (GASB Statement #34), "Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) for State and Local Governments for several years. Comparative information from the prior year is shown as reflected below.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE BOROUGH AS A WHOLE (Continued)

The Borough's net position on December 31, 2023 and 2022 is presented below:

Table A-1

Summary of Statement of Net Position Year Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

		D	ECEN	MBER 31, 2023-			-MEMO-
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES				SINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES		2023 TOTAL	2022 TOTAL
Current Assets	\$	2,244,409	\$	5,328,243	\$	7,572,652	\$ 7,518,018
Non-Current Assets		-		2,597,625		2,597,625	2,854,051
Deferred Outflows		1,038,931		543,413		1,582,344	1,643,478
TOTAL ASSETS AND		_					
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	\$	3,283,340	\$	8,469,281	\$	11,752,621	\$ 12,015,547
Current Liabilities	\$	269,350	\$	386,658	\$	656,008	\$ 527,577
Long-term Liabilities		501,850		6,979,397		7,481,247	6,895,390
Deferred Inflows		733,674				733,674	1,581,048
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND							
DEFERRED INFLOWS	\$	1,504,874	\$	7,366,055	_\$	8,870,929	\$ 9,004,015
Net Investment in							
Capital Assets	\$	-	\$	(4,107,659)	\$	(4,107,659)	\$ (4,032,101)
Restricted - Highways/Streets		2,389		-		2,389	74,528
Unrestricted (Deficit)		1,776,077		5,210,885		6,986,962	6,969,105
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	1,778,466	\$	1,103,226	\$	2,881,692	\$ 3,011,532

The increase in current assets is primarily due to the increase in the receivable accounts. Non-current assets decreased given the lack of significant fixed asset additions in the current year and continued depreciation of the existing assets. Current liabilities increased primarily due to the increase in accounts payable. The increase in long-term liabilities is primarily due to an increase in the net pension liability that is partially offset by a decrease in the long-term debt balance. The change in deferred outflows and deferred inflows is directly related to the updated actuarial valuations received by the Borough related to its pension plan and other post-employment benefits obligations as of 12/31/2023.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE BOROUGH AS A WHOLE (Continued)

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities on Page 2. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the Borough's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The largest general revenues are local taxes assessed to and derived from community taxpayers.

Table A-2 takes the information from the Statement of Activities, rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues, expenses, and change to the net position for 2023 and 2022.

Table A-2 Year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 Changes in Net Position

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES		2023 TOTAL			2022 TOTAL
REVENUES								
Program Revenues:								
Charges for Services	\$	877,956	\$	5,709,448	\$	6,587,404	\$	6,471,312
Operating Grants and Contributions		450,544		-		450,544		653,608
General Revenues:								
Property Taxes		568,586		-		568,586		642,091
Other Taxes		770,369		-		770,369		732,177
Cable Franchise Fees		57,554		-		57,554		60,483
Interest and Rents		208,049		-		208,049		127,381
Sale of Fixed Assets		5,250		-		5,250		8,978
Miscellaneous		82,822		71,500		154,322		382,933
Transfers		1,274,647		(1,274,647)				
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	4,295,777	\$	4,506,301	\$	8,802,078	\$	9,078,963
EXPENSES								
General Government	\$	205,918	\$	_	\$	205,918	\$	156,380
Public Safety - Police	Ψ	1,581,728	Ψ	_	Ψ.	1,581,728	Ψ	1,446,980
Public Safety - Fire		120,725		_		120,725		151,483
Public Safety - Other		228,762		_		228,762		205,061
Public Works - Sanitation		587,567		_		587,567		408,409
Public Works - Highways		1,369,676		_		1,369,676		455.246
Culture and Recreation		85.692		_		85.692		68.523
Community Development		25,486		_		25,486		31,820
Interest on Debt/Miscellaneous		133,227		180,497		313,724		570,814
Electric Operations - Operating Expenses		-		2,565,166		2,565,166		2,838,140
Water Operations - Operating Expenses		-		1,535,580		1,535,580		1,380,021
Storm Sewer Operations - Operating Expenses		-		311,914		311,914		44,806
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	4,338,781	\$	4,593,157	\$	8,931,938	\$	7,757,683
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$	(43,004)	\$	(86,856)	\$	(129,860)	\$	1,321,280

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE BOROUGH AS A WHOLE (Continued)

Total governmental activities revenues of \$4,295,777 were derived primarily from the following sources: 20.4% from Charges for services, 10.5% from operating grants and contributions, 29.7% for a transfer from business-type activities, 13.2% from property taxes and 26.2% from other taxes/miscellaneous.

Table A-3
Year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022
Governmental Activities

		20	23			2022					
	TOTAL COST OF SERVICE			ET COST SERVICE		TAL COST F SERVICE	NET COST OF SERVICE				
XPENSES General Government Public Safety - Police	\$	205,918 1,581,728	\$	196,343 1,175,352	\$	156,380 1,446,980	\$	145,654 996,715			
Public Safety - Fire Public Safety - Other Public Works - Sanitation Public Works - Highways Culture and Recreation		120,725 228,762 587,567 1,369,676 85,692		102,480 184,230 27,278 1,142,890 22,995		151,483 205,061 408,409 455,246 68,523		133,128 152,794 (125,425) 214,926 46,775			
Community Development Interest on Debt/Miscellaneous OTAL EXPENSES	<u> </u>	25,486 133,227 4,338,781		25,486 133,227 3,010,281	<u> </u>	31,820 145,314 3,069,216	<u> </u>	31,820 145,314 1,741,701			
PSS: Unrestricted Grants, Subsidies OTAL NEEDS FROM LOCAL TAXES AND OTHER REVENUES		,,	\$	3,010,281	•	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	\$	1,741,701			

Table A-4 reflects the activities of the Electric, Water and Storm Sewer Funds, the business-type activities of the Borough for the year 2023 and 2022.

Table A-4 Year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 Business-Type Activities

	2023									
	TOTAL COST OF SERVICE	NET COST OF SERVICE	TOTAL COST OF SERVICE	NET COST OF SERVICE						
EXPENSES										
Electric, Water and										
Storm Sewer Operations	\$ 4,593,157	\$ 1,116,291	\$ 4,784,945	\$ 993,126						
Interest/Miscellaneous		71,500		59,316						
Transfers		(1,274,647)		(696,895)						
TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITI	ES NET INCOME	\$ (86,856)		\$ 355,547						

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

GENERAL FUND - COMPARISON OF CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE

The following table compares the revenues, expenditures and change in fund balance of the Borough's General Fund for the years 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
REVENUES		
Taxes	\$ 1,298,012	\$ 1,295,730
Licenses and Permits	63,272	71,412
Fines and Forfeitures	14,352	15,702
Interest and Rents	77,100	70,012
Intergovernmental	514,097	497,352
Charges for Services	638,833	652,397
Donations	13,896	9,545
Miscellaneous	 843	 9,275
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 2,620,405	\$ 2,621,425
EXPENSES		
General Government	\$ 206,322	\$ 196,160
Public Safety	1,938,703	1,764,452
Public Works	1,430,622	1,108,438
Culture and Recreation	58,988	32,127
Community Development	25,486	31,821
Debt Service/Miscellaneous	131,634	 368,797
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 3,791,755	\$ 3,501,795
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		
Sale of Township Property	\$ 5,250	\$ 8,978
Insurance Reimbursements	76,631	42,294
Operating Transfers In	1,450,676	1,717,484
Operating Transfers Out	(463,801)	(956,773)
Refund of Prior Year Expense	5,345	76,657
Refund of Prior Year Revenue	(1,589)	 (8,270)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND (USES)	\$ 1,072,512	\$ 880,370
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ (98,838)	\$ -

GENERAL FUND BUDGET

In December of 2022, the Borough of Tarentum adopted its annual budget for the General Fund in the amount of \$3,741,359. A schedule showing the Borough's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in summary form on Page 7, and more detailed in Schedules 1 and 2 on pages 46-53 of the report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

PROPRIETARY FUNDS (ELECTRIC AND WATER FUNDS)

The following table compares the revenues, expenses and change in net position of the Borough's Proprietary Funds for the year 2023 and 2022:

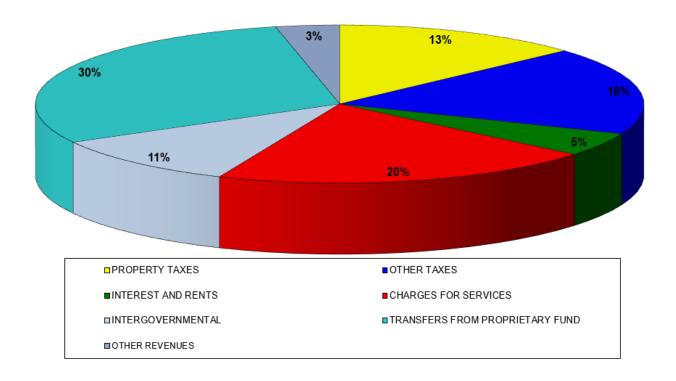
	ELECTRIC FUND			WATER FUND				STORM SEWER FUND				
	2023	2022		2023		2022		2023			2022	
Operating Revenues	\$ 4,057,788	\$	4,055,897	\$	1,540,555	\$	1,574,467	\$	129,875	\$	130,070	
Operating Expenses	(2,565,166)		(2,838,140)	(1,535,580)		(1,380,021)		(311,914)		(44,806)	
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	\$ 1,492,622	\$	1,217,757	\$	4,975	\$	194,446	\$	(182,039)	\$	85,264	
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	\$ (45,977)	\$	(143,805)	\$	(99,964)	\$	5,723	\$	18,174	\$	5,899	
Transfers	(1,449,716)		(1,073,952)		28,949		(140,052)		146,120		-	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ (3,071)	\$	-	\$	(66,040)	\$	60,117	\$	(17,745)	\$	91,163	

PROGRAM REVENUE

The following chart graphically depicts the government-wide program revenues for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

SOURCE OF REVENUES

TOTAL REVENUES: \$4,295,777



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

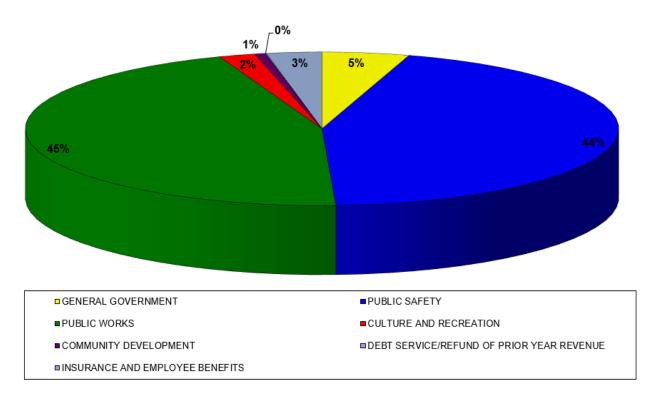
PROGRAM EXPENSES

Total expenses for all governmental activities in 2023 were \$4,338,781. The expenses reflect the delivery of a wide range of services, with the two largest areas being public safety at 44% and public works at 45%. Insurance and employee benefits made up 3% of expenses and general government expenses were 8% of total expenses.

The following chart graphically depicts the government-wide program expenses for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

PROGRAM EXPENSES

TOTAL EXPENSES: \$4,338,781



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At December 31, 2023, the Borough had \$2,597,625 invested in capital assets for its proprietary funds, including buildings and improvements, machinery & equipment, and electric system and improvements net of depreciation. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deletions and depreciation) of \$256,426 or approximately 9.0% from last year. The Borough had no capital additions during the 2023 year.

Long Term Debt

On December 31, 2023, the Borough had \$7,095,000 of long-term debt outstanding in the form of a General Obligation Bonds. This represents a decrease of 3% from December 31, 2022, which is attributable to the Borough paying down the existing debt, absent any new debt in 2023. Additional long-term debt obligations including the Borough's net pension liability, net OPEB liability, and compensated absences are detailed in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Contacting the Borough

This financial report is designed to provide our residents, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Borough's finances and to demonstrate the Borough's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Dwight Boddorf, Borough Manager Borough of Tarentum 318 Second Avenue Tarentum, PA 15084

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Governmental Activities			siness-Type Activities		Total
ASSETS						
Current Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	4,766,644	\$	614,841	\$	5,381,485
Internal Balances		(3,480,612)		3,480,612		-
Taxes Receivable (Net)		878,015		-		878,015
Utilities Receivable (Net)		63,223		518,257		581,480
Prepaid Expense		-		93,471		93,471
Prepaid Security Deposit		-		600,000		600,000
Inventory		-		21,062		21,062
Other Accounts Receivable		17,139		-		17,139
Total Current Assets	\$	2,244,409	\$	5,328,243	\$	7,572,652
Noncurrent Assets:						
Buildings and Improvements	\$	-	\$	1,098,178	\$	1,098,178
Improvements - Non-building		-		4,672,749		4,672,749
Machinery & Equipment		-		1,780,339		1,780,339
Electric System and Improvements		-		3,006,530		3,006,530
Accumulated Depreciation		-		(7,960,171)		(7,960,171)
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$	-	\$	2,597,625	\$	2,597,625
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,244,409	\$	7,925,868	\$	10,170,277
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Deferred Interest on Refunding	\$	-	\$	340,858	\$	340,858
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions		1,026,365		202,555		1,228,920
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB		12,566		-		12,566
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	1,038,931	\$	543,413	\$	1,582,344
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	3,283,340	\$	8,469,281	\$	11,752,621
<u>LIABILITIES</u> Current Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$	203,211	\$	-	\$	203,211
Accrued Interest Payable		-		55,556		55,556
Accrued Salaries Payable		42,065		13,832		55,897
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		8,415		-		8,415
Current Portion Long-Term Debt		-		210,000		210,000
Other Current Liabilities		15,659		107,270		122,929
Total Current Liabilities	\$	269,350	\$	386,658	\$	656,008
Noncurrent Liabilities:						
Bonds Payable - Long Term Portion	\$	-	\$	6,836,142	\$	6,836,142
Accrued Compensated Absences		16,399		2,568		18,967
Net Pension Liability		396,238		140,687		536,925
Net OPEB Liability		89,213		<u> </u>		89,213
Total Noncurrent Liabilities TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	501,850 771,200	<u>\$</u> \$	6,979,397 7,366,055	<u>\$</u> \$	7,481,247 8,137,255
	<u> </u>	,	<u> </u>	.,000,000	<u> </u>	0,101,200
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	\$	631,388	\$	-	\$	631,388
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB		102,286		<u> </u>		102,286
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	733,674	\$	<u> </u>	\$	733,674
NET POSITION						
Net Investment in Capital Assets (Deficit)	\$	-	\$	(4,107,659)	\$	(4,107,659)
Restricted for Highways and Streets		2,389		-		2,389
Unrestricted		1,776,077		5,210,885		6,986,962
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	1,778,466	\$	1,103,226	\$	2,881,692
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION	\$	3,283,340	\$	8,469,281	\$	11,752,621
OF REGOGRACIO, AND MET FOOTHON	<u>Ψ</u>	3,203,340	Ψ	0,709,201	Ψ	11,132,021

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Net (Expense) Revenue and

		Program Revenues				hanges in Net Posit	
			Operating	Capital			
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Grants and Contributions	Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Contributions	Activities	Activities	IOlai
General Government	\$ 205,918	\$ 9,575	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (196,343)		\$ (196,343)
Public Safety - Police	1,581,728	238,618	167,758	<u>-</u>	(1,175,352)		(1,175,352)
Public Safety - Fire	120,725	-	18,245	_	(102,480)		(102,480)
Public Safety - Other	228,762	44,532	-	_	(184,230)		(184,230)
Public Works - Sanitaiton	587,567	560,289	_	_	(27,278)		(27,278)
Public Works - Highways	1,369,676	20,175	206,611	_	(1,142,890)		(1,142,890)
Culture and Recreation	85,692	4,767	57,930	_	(22,995)		(22,995)
Community Development	25,486	-	- ,	_	(25,486)		(25,486)
Insurance & Employee Benefits	130,847	-	-	_	(130,847)		(130,847)
Debt Service/Refund of Prior Year Revenue	2,380	-	_	_	(2,380)		(2,380)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 4,338,781	\$ 877,956	\$ 450,544	\$ -	\$ (3,010,281)		\$ (3,010,281)
Business-Type Activities:	A 4 500 457	A 5 700 440	•	•		Φ 4 440 004	A 4440004
Electric, Water and Storm Sewer	\$ 4,593,157	\$ 5,709,448	\$ -	\$ <u>-</u> \$ -		\$ 1,116,291	\$ 1,116,291
Total Business-Type Activities	\$ 4,593,157	\$ 5,709,448	\$ -			\$ 1,116,291	\$ 1,116,291
Total Primary Government	\$ 8,931,938	\$ 6,587,404	\$ 450,544	\$ -	\$ (3,010,281)	\$ 1,116,291	\$ (1,893,990)
	General Revenues:						
	Taxes:						
	Property Taxes	, Levied for Gener	al Purposes (net)		\$ 568,586	\$ -	\$ 568,586
	Act 511 Taxes				558,634	-	558,634
	Sales Tax				202,008	-	202,008
	Cable Franchis	e Fees			57,554	-	57,554
	PURTA/Alcoho	l Beverage Tax/Pa	ayment in Lieu of Ta	xes	9,727	-	9,727
	Investment Earni	ngs			132,417	37,703	170,120
	Leases and Rent	S			75,632	-	75,632
	Sale of Fixed Ass	ets			5,250	-	5,250
	Pension Gain - G	ASB 68			-	11,991	11,991
	Refund of Prior Y	ear Expense / Rei	mbursements		81,979	-	81,979
	Miscellaneous				843	21,806	22,649
	Transfers Between	en Governmental a	and Business-Type /	Activities	1,274,647	(1,274,647)	-
	Total General Reven	ues			\$ 2,967,277	\$ (1,203,147)	\$ 1,764,130
	Change in Net Po	osition			\$ (43,004)	\$ (86,856)	\$ (129,860)
	Net Position — Janua	ry 1, 2023			1,168,725	1,842,807	3,011,532
	Prior period adjus	stment			652,745	(652,725)	20
	Net Position — Dece	ember 31, 2023			\$ 1,778,466	\$ 1,103,226	\$ 2,881,692

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2023

		SENERAL FUND	CAPITAL RESERVE FUND		GOVE	N-MAJOR RNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	564,702	\$	4,155,087	\$	46,855	\$	4,766,644	
Taxes Receivable (Net)		878,015		-		-		878,015	
Trash Receivable (Net)		63,223		-		-		63,223	
Other Accounts Receivable		17,139		-		-		17,139	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	1,523,079	\$	4,155,087	\$	46,855	\$	5,725,021	
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FU	I <mark>ND BAL</mark>	172,641 42,065 8,415	\$	- - - 3,480,612	\$	30,570 - - -	\$	203,211 42,065 8,415 3,480,612	
Other Current Liabilities		15,659		-		-		15,659	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	238,780	\$	3,480,612	\$	30,570	\$	3,749,962	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES									
Delinquent Real Estate Taxes	\$	781,883	\$ \$	<u> </u>	\$ \$		\$	781,883	
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	781,883	\$		\$	-	\$	781,883	
FUND BALANCES Restricted:									
Liquid Fuels Fund	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,389	\$	2,389	
Assigned:									
Recreation Fund		-		-		13,896		13,896	
Capital Reserve Fund				674,475		-		674,475	
Unassigned		502,416		-		-		502,416	
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	\$	502,416	\$	674,475	\$	16,285	\$	1,193,176	
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES	\$	1,523,079	\$	4,155,087	\$	46,855	\$	5,725,021	

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

Total Fund Balance	s - Governmental Funds	
I OIAI FUIIU BAIAIICE	is - Guveriilleniai Fullus	

\$ 1,193,176

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit A) are different from amounts reported for governmental funds on the balance sheet (Exhibit C) because:

Property taxes receivable in the statement of net position, which will not be available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures (i.e., within 90 days of year-end), are deferred and not recognized as revenue in governmental funds.

781,883

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	1,026,365
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	12,566
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(631,388)
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	(102,286)

Long term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Net pension liability (asset)	396,238	
Net OPEB liability	89,213	
Compensated absences	16,399	(501,850

TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 1,778,466

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

DEVENUE	GEN	IERAL FUND	CA	PITAL RESERVE FUND		ON-MAJOR ERNMENTAL FUNDS	GO\	TOTAL ERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES	•	4 000 040	•		•		•	4 000 040
Taxes	\$	1,298,012	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,298,012
Licenses and Permits		63,272		-		-		63,272
Fines and Forfeitures		14,352		-		-		14,352
Interest and Rents		77,100		129,761		1,188		208,049
Intergovernmental		514,097		-		133,585		647,682
Charges for Services		638,833		-		3,221		642,054
Donations		13,896		-		12,980		26,876
Miscellaneous		843		-		1,546		2,389
Total Revenue	\$	2,620,405	\$	129,761	\$	152,520	\$	2,902,686
EXPENDITURES								
General Government	\$	206,322	\$	_	\$	_	\$	206,322
Public Safety	Ψ	1,938,703	*	_	Ψ	_	*	1,938,703
Public Works		1,430,622		278,872		253,638		1,963,132
Culture and Recreation		58,988				26,704		85,692
Community Development		25,486		_		20,701		25,486
Employee Benefits and Insurance		130,841						130,841
Miscellaneous		793		_		_		793
Total Expenditures	\$	3,791,755	\$	278,872	\$	280,342	\$	4,350,969
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue	Ψ	3,731,733	Ψ	210,012	<u> </u>	200,542	Ψ	4,000,000
over Expenditures	\$	(1,171,350)	\$	(149,111)	\$	(127,822)	\$	(1,448,283)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Sale of Township Property	\$	5,250	\$		\$		\$	5,250
Insurance Reimbursements for Fixed/Current Assets	Ф	76.631	Φ	-	Φ	-	Φ	76.631
		- ,		-		0.000		-,
Operating Transfers In		1,450,676		278,872		9,000		1,738,548
Operating Transfers Out		(463,801)		-		(100)		(463,901)
Refund of Prior Year Expense		5,345		-		-		5,345
Refund of Prior Year Revenue		(1,589)		<u>-</u> _				(1,589)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	1,072,512	\$	278,872	\$	8,900	\$	1,360,284
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$	(98,838)	\$	129,761	\$	(118,922)	\$	(87,999)
FUND BALANCE - JANUARY 1, 2023		-		544,734		83,696		628,430
Prior Period Adjustment		601,254		(20)		51,511		652,745
FUND BALANCE - DECEMBER 31, 2023	\$	502,416	\$	674,475	\$	16,285	\$	1,193,176

(43,004)

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

TOTAL NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ (87,999)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits	
earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.	8,270
Because certain property taxes will not be collected for several months after the Borough's year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of	
resources decreased during the calendar year 2023.	31,219
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences and net OPEB liabilities- are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (paid). This is the amount by which compensated absences and OPEB earned exceeded	
the amount paid.	 5,506

CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES, BUDGET AND ACTUAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		Budgeted Amounts				Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive		
		Original		Final	(Buc	lgetary Basis)	(1	legative)	
REVENUES	•	4 470 540	•	4 470 540	•	4 000 040	•	101 500	
Taxes	\$	1,176,510	\$	1,176,510	\$	1,298,012	\$	121,502	
Licenses and Permits		73,392		73,392		63,272		(10,120)	
Fines and Forfeitures		19,318		19,318		14,352		(4,966)	
Interest and Rents		69,534		69,534		77,100		7,566	
Intergovernmental		233,502		233,502		514,097		280,595	
Charges for Services		603,737		603,737		638,833		35,096	
Donations		=		-		13,896		13,896	
Miscellaneous		610		610		843		233	
Total Revenues	\$	2,176,603	\$	2,176,603	\$	2,620,405	\$	443,802	
EXPENDITURES									
General Government	\$	207,784	\$	207,784	\$	206,322	\$	1,462	
Public Safety	·	1,875,474	•	1,875,474	·	1,938,703	·	(63,229)	
Public Works		1,294,838		1,294,838		1,430,622		(135,784)	
Culture and Recreation		39,798		39.798		58,988		(19,190)	
Community Development		101,000		101,000		25,486		75,514	
Debt Service		154,741		154,741		,		154,741	
Employee Benefits and Insurance		61,978		61,978		130,841		(68,863)	
Miscellaneous		100		100		793		(693)	
Total Expenditures	\$	3,735,713	\$	3,735,713	\$	3,791,755	\$	(56,042)	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		0,100,110		0,100,110		0,101,100	<u> </u>	(00,012)	
over Expenditures	\$	(1,559,110)	\$	(1,559,110)	\$	(1,171,350)	\$	387,760	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Sale of Fixed Assets	\$	_	\$	_	\$	5.250	\$	5,250	
Insurance Reimbursements for Fixed/Current Assets	Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	76,631	Ψ	76,631	
Operating Transfers In		1,567,100		1,567,100		1,450,676		(116,424)	
Operating Transfers Out		1,007,100		1,007,100		(463,801)		(463,801)	
Refund of Prior Year Expense		_		_		5,345		5,345	
Refund of Prior Year Revenue		(5,646)		(5,646)		(1,589)		4,057	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	1,561,454	\$	1,561,454	\$	1,072,512	\$	(488,942)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND DAI ANGEO	_		_	2.244	•	(00.000)		(404 400)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$	2,344	\$	2,344	\$	(98,838)	\$	(101,182)	
FUND BALANCE - JANUARY 1, 2023		-		-		-		-	
Prior Period Adjustment				<u>-</u>		601,254		601,254	
FUND BALANCE - DECEMBER 31, 2023	\$	2,344	\$	2,344	\$	502,416	\$	500,072	

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF PROPRIETARY NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

	ELECTRIC FUND				(NON-MAJOR) WATER STORM SEWER FUND FUND		TOTAL	
ASSETS								
Current Assets:								
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	-	\$	115,470	\$	499,371	\$	614,841
Due from Other Funds		1,428,695		2,051,917		-		3,480,612
Utilities Receivable		391,165		113,344		13,748		518,257
Prepaid Expense		93,471		-		-		93,471
Prepaid Security Deposit		600,000		-		-		600,000
Inventory		21,062						21,062
Total Current Assets	\$	2,534,393	\$	2,280,731	\$	513,119	\$	5,328,243
Noncurrent Assets:								
Buildings & Improvements	\$	43,772	\$	1,054,406	\$	_	\$	1,098,178
Improvements - Non-building		-		4,672,749		_		4,672,749
Machinery & Equipment		311,755		1,468,584		_		1,780,339
Electric System and Improvements		3,006,530		-		_		3,006,530
Accumulated Depreciation		(3,014,396)		(4,945,775)		_		(7,960,171)
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$	347,661	\$	2,249,964	\$	-	\$	2,597,625
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,882,054	\$	4,530,695	\$	513,119	\$	7,925,868
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES								
Deferred Interest on Refunding	\$	132,936	\$	207,922	\$	_	\$	340,858
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension	•	25,639	•	176,916	•	_	•	202,555
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	158,575	\$	384,838	\$	_	\$	543,413
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS								
OF RESOURCES	\$	3,040,629	\$	4,915,533	\$	513,119	\$	8,469,281
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities:	\$ \$	21,667 460 84,000 65,450 171,577	\$	33,889 13,372 126,000 41,820 215,081	\$ \$	- - - -	\$	55,556 13,832 210,000 107,270 386,658
Noncurrent Liabilities:								
Bonds Payable - Long Term Portion	\$	2,734,457	\$	4,101,685	\$	-	\$	6,836,142
Accrued Compensated Absences		1,284		1,284		-		2,568
Net pension Liability		17,960	_	122,727				140,687
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	\$	2,753,701	\$	4,225,696	\$		\$	6,979,397
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	2,925,278	\$	4,440,777	\$		\$	7,366,055
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES								
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pension	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	-	\$ \$	-	\$	-	\$	-
NET POSITION								
Investment in Capital Assets (Deficit)	\$	(2,337,860)	\$	(1,769,799)	\$	-	\$	(4,107,659)
Unrestricted		2,453,211		2,244,555		513,119		5,210,885
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	115,351	\$	474,756	\$	513,119	\$	1,103,226
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS	-							
OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION	\$	3,040,629	\$	4,915,533	\$	513,119	\$	8,469,281

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		ELECTRIC FUND	WATER FUND					TOTAL
OPERATING REVENUES:			_				_	
Charges for Services	\$	4,039,018	\$	1,540,555	\$	129,875	\$	5,709,448
Rents	•	18,770	\$	1,540,555	\$	129,875	•	18,770
Total Operating Revenues	\$	4,057,788	Þ	1,540,555		129,075	\$	5,728,218
OPERATING EXPENSES:								
General Government	\$	194,626	\$	183,498	\$	_	\$	378,124
Public Works - Highways & Streets	Ψ	181,597	Ψ	32,966	Ψ	311,914	Ψ	526,477
Public Works - Electric System		2,040,908		-		-		2,040,908
Public Works - Water System		_,0 .0,000		1,053,750		_		1,053,750
Depreciation Expense		83,862		172,563		_		256,425
Amortization Expense		8,520		13,332		_		21,852
Insurance/Miscellaneous		55,653		79,471		-		135,124
Total Operating Expenses	\$	2,565,166	\$	1,535,580	\$	311,914	\$	4,412,660
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME <loss></loss>	\$	1,492,622	\$	4,975	\$	(182,039)	\$	1,315,558
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	Ψ_	1,492,022	Ψ.	4,975	Ψ	(102,039)	Ψ_	1,313,336
NON-OPERATING REVENUE <expense>:</expense>								
Interest Income	\$	_	\$	759	\$	18,174	\$	18.933
Pension Gain	•	10,211	•	1,780	•	-,	•	11,991
Interest Expense		(68,663)		(111,834)		_		(180,497)
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUE <expense></expense>	\$	(58,452)	\$	(109,295)	\$	18,174	\$	(149,573)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES <uses>:</uses>								
Operating Transfers In	\$	657	\$	37,478	\$	147,127	\$	185,262
Operating Transfers (Out)	*	(1,450,373)	*	(8,529)	*	(1,007)	*	(1,459,909)
Reimbursement - Insurance/Miscellaneous		12,475		9,331		-		21,806
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES <uses></uses>	\$	(1,437,241)	\$	38,280	\$	146,120	\$	(1,252,841)
CHANGES IN NET POSITION	\$	(3,071)	\$	(66,040)	\$	(17,745)	\$	(86,856)
NET POSITION - JANUARY 1, 2023		1,677,883		75,097		89,827		1,842,807
Prior Period Adjustment		(1,559,461)		465,699		441,037		(652,725)
NET POSITION - DECEMBER 31, 2023	\$	115,351	\$	474,756	\$	513,119	\$	1,103,226

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	E	ELECTRIC FUND		WATER FUND		STORM WER FUND		TOTAL
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:								
Cash received from user charges	\$	4,039,018	\$	1,540,555	\$	129,875	\$	5,709,448
Cash received from miscellaneous sources		18,770		-		-		18,770
Cash paid to employees for wages and benefits		(89,182)		(653,027)		-		(742,209)
Cash paid to vendors for goods and services		(3,802,606)		(638,928)		(166,035)		(4,607,569)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$	166,000	\$	248,600	\$	(36,160)	\$	378,440
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED								
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES:								
Debt principal and interest payments	\$	(166,000)	\$	(249,000)	\$	-	\$	(415,000)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	\$ \$	(166,000)	\$	(249,000)	\$	-	\$ \$	(415,000)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:								
Interest income	\$	_	\$	759	\$	18,173	\$	18,932
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	\$ \$	-	\$	759	\$	18,173	\$	18,932
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		-		359		(17,987)		(17,628)
Cash and cash equivalents - January 1, 2023		<u>-</u>		115,111		517,358		632,469
Cash and cash equivalents - December 31, 2023	\$		\$	115,470	\$	499,371	\$	614,841
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED(USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Operating Income (Loss)	\$	1.492.622	\$	4.975	\$	(182,039)	\$	1,315,558
	•	.,,	•	,,,,,,	•	(,)	•	,,,,,,,,,
Adjustments to reconcile excess revenues over expenditures								
provided by (used in) operating activities:		0.500		42.222				21,852
Amortization Depreciation		8,520 83,862		13,332 172,563		-		256,425
Depredation		03,002		172,503		-		230,423
Changes in assets and liabilities:								
(Increase) decrease in utilities receivable		339		(8,256)		(242)		(8,159)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expense		(9,341)		(-,,		(- :-)		(9,341)
(Increase) decrease in due from fund		(1,356,058)		3,069		146,121		(1,206,868)
Increase (decrease) in due to other fund		-		57,226		-, -		57,226
Increase (decrease) in consumer deposits		(54,650)		350		-		(54,300)
Increase (decrease) in compensated absences		633		76		-		709
Increase (decrease) in wages payable		73		5,265		-		5,338
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$	166,000	\$	248,600	\$	(36,160)	\$	378,440

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

	POLICE PENSION FUND		 P PENSION FUND	ON TOTA		
ASSETS						
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments:	\$	-	\$ 71,011	\$	71,011	
Mutual Funds/Fixed Income		1,460,593	-		1,460,593	
Equity Securities		2,930,501	-		2,930,501	
Accrued Interest		6,813	-		6,813	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	4,397,907	\$ 71,011	\$	4,468,918	
NET POSITION						
Restricted for Pension Benefits	\$	4,397,907	\$ 71,011	\$	4,468,918	
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	4,397,907	\$ 71,011	\$	4,468,918	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	4,397,907	\$ 71,011	\$	4,468,918	

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	POLICE PENSION FUND			P PENSION FUND	TOTAL			
ADDITIONS								
Interest/Dividends	\$	104,071	\$	1,296	\$	105,367		
Unrealized Gains/(Losses)		471,819		-		471,819		
Employer Contributions		133,405		46,523		179,928		
Brackenridge Borough Contribution		515,316		_		515,316		
TOTAL ADDITIONS	\$	1,224,611	\$	47,819	\$	1,272,430		
DEDUCTIONS Realized Losses Benefit Payments Benefit Payments - Drop Pension Fund Administrative Expenses TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	\$ \$	15,422 89,831 46,523 25,361 177,137	\$ \$	- - - - -	\$ 	15,422 89,831 46,523 25,361 177,137		
CHANGES IN NET POSITION	\$	1,047,474	\$	47,819	\$	1,095,293		
NET POSITION - JANUARY 1, 2023		3,350,453		23,192		3,373,645		
Prior Period Adjustment		(20)				(20)		
NET POSITION - DECEMBER 31, 2023	\$	4,397,907	\$	71,011	\$	4,468,918		

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

REPORTING ENTITY

The Borough of Tarentum was incorporated on March 7, 1842, under the provisions governing the creation of municipal corporations in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Members of Borough Council are elected by the voting public. These Council members have complete authority over the operations and administration of the Borough's activities. The major functions of the Borough include public safety, maintenance of Borough infrastructure (roads), maintenance of parks and other recreational facilities for use by Borough residents, water and electric service, sanitation, and general administrative functions necessary to facilitate Borough resident needs and responsibilities.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the Borough of Tarentum consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Borough. Generally accepted accounting principles defines component units as legally separate entities that are included in the Borough's reporting entity because of the significance of their operating or financial relationships with the Borough. Based on the application of these criteria, the Borough of Tarentum has no component units.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – The statement of net position (Exhibit A) and the statement of activities (Exhibit B) display information about the Borough as a whole. These statements include all of the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Borough that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. That is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary funds financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations (Exhibits D and F) with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of activities (Exhibit B) presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the Borough's business-type activities (electric and water fund operations) and for each function of the Borough's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, and grants, subsidies and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Borough. General revenue consists mainly of taxes, cable franchise fees, unrestricted grants, and other miscellaneous receipts not earmarked for a specific function. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which the business-type activity or government function is self-financing or draws from the general receipts of the Borough.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Borough. Under generally accepted accounting standards, the focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Major funds represent the Borough's most important funds and are determined based on percentages of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. For Tarentum Borough, the General Fund is always considered a major fund. Each major governmental fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major governmental funds, if any, are segregated and combined in a single column.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND MEASUREMENT FOCUS

The financial statements of the Borough of Tarentum have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units with one exception. The Borough does not present the historical cost, accumulated depreciation, and depreciation expense for its governmental activities fixed assets in the statement of net position (Exhibit A) and statement of activities (Exhibit B). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). The most significant of the Borough's accounting policies are as follows:

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported in the financial statements. Business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements and governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the source (revenues and other financing sources) and uses (expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

All proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Borough finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus.

Revenue for business-type activities resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Borough, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year-end.

Revenue resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which the Borough receives value without directly giving equal value in return, includes property taxes, grants and contributions. Revenues from grants and contributions are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be 'available' (as previously defined) before it can be recognized.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND MEASUREMENT FOCUS (Continued)

The management of the Borough of Tarentum has determined that the revenues most susceptible to accrual at December 31, 2022 are 1) delinquent real estate taxes earned by the Borough in December of 2022 2) deed transfer taxes and vehicle code violations earned by the Borough in December of 2022 3) certain taxpayer assessed Act 511 taxes, 4) water, electric, trash, and EPA sewer fees billed to the Borough residents and collected in January 2022 for 2021 5) cable franchise fees earned during the year, and 6) other miscellaneous revenues estimable and available to the Borough for 2022 but not as yet collected at December 31, 2022. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the 'available' period have been reported as 'deferred inflows of resources.'

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The primary expenditures deemed susceptible to accrual at December 31, 2022 are those for which Council's intention was to expense these items as budgeted for in the 2022 official budget, and for which the Borough has incurred an obligation during 2022, but has not paid as of December 31, 2022.

FUND ACCOUNTING

The Borough uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations during the year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain Borough functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Fund categories are defined as follows:

<u>Governmental Funds</u> – Governmental funds focus on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Borough's major and non-major governmental funds:

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND:

GENERAL FUND - Established under 'The Borough Code' of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and is used for the general operations of the Borough. Income in this fund is derived mainly from assessed revenues such as real estate taxes, local taxes established under Act 511, charges for services, transfers from the Borough's Electric Fund, and other miscellaneous revenues not designated for other restricted fund purposes. These revenues are used for general ongoing government services such as public safety, public works, general administration of the Borough and other miscellaneous operating expenses.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

FUND ACCOUNTING (Continued)

NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS:

<u>LIQUID FUELS FUND</u> (SPECIAL REVENUE) - Established and restricted under Act 655 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Funding is received from the Commonwealth and is restricted in use for the maintenance, repair and construction of roads, streets and bridges for which the Borough is responsible.

RECREATION FUND – (SPECIAL REVENUE) – Established to account for concession revenues and donations to be used for various culture and recreation expenses.

<u>CAPITAL RESERVE FUND</u> – (CAPITAL PROJECTS) – Established to account for transfers from the Electric Fund for various capital improvements related to the Borough.

<u>Proprietary Funds</u> - used to account for activities similar to those found in the private sector, where the determination of net income is necessary and useful for sound financial administration. Goods or services from such activities can be provided either to outside parties (enterprise funds) or to other departments or agencies within the Borough (internal service funds). The Borough maintains the Electric Fund, the Water Fund and the Storm Sewer Fund as its proprietary funds. Based on the criteria for determining major funds as set forth in GASB Statement No. 34, the Borough's Electric Fund and Water Fund are considered major funds.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the Borough under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the Borough's own programs. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, or private-purpose trust fund. The Borough has one pension trust fund (police pension) and a related Deferred Retirement Option Plan ("DROP") pension fund that has been elected for one participant. The Borough does not maintain any other type of fiduciary fund.

BUDGETS

In December of 2022 the Borough of Tarentum adopted its 2023 annual budget for the General Fund totaling \$3,741,359, in accordance with the provisions of the Borough Code. The original and final budgetary amounts are reflected in these financial statements (Exhibit E). All annual appropriations of the general fund lapse at year-end.

The Borough uses the following procedures in establishing this budgetary data:

a. In accordance with the Borough Code, beginning at least 30 days prior to the adoption of the budget, which shall not be later than December 31, a proposed budget for the ensuing year shall be prepared. The proposed budget shall be kept on file with the Borough and made available for public inspection for a period of ten days. Notice that the proposed budget is available for inspection is published in a newspaper of general circulation. After expiration of the ten days, Council makes such revisions in the budget as deemed advisable and shall adopt the budget by motion.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

BUDGETS (Continued)

b. Transfers of budget amounts are authorized between departments within any fund. However, any revisions that alter the total appropriations of any fund must be approved by the Council.

ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the Borough's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For purposes of the accompanying financial statements, cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposit accounts and all highly liquid short-term investments with original maturity terms of less than three months.

The customer receipts and vendor disbursements of the Electric Fund and Water Fund are processed through the operating bank account of the general fund. On Exhibit J (page 10 of the audit report), the 'statement of cash flows' for these funds primarily represents the cash flow activity on behalf of these funds that is processed through the General Fund bank statements. The due to/due from accounts are used as the offsetting accounts to balance the books between funds.

INVESTMENTS

Provisions of the Borough Code authorize the following investments:

- I. Obligations of (a) the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, (b) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or (c) of any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.
- II. Deposits in savings accounts, time deposits and share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral, as provided by law, is pledged by the depository.
- **III.** U.S. government obligations, short-term commercial paper issued by a public corporation, and banker's acceptances.

Fiduciary fund type investments include mutual funds and equity securities.

RECEIVABLES

Water, Electric, Storm Sewer and Trash receivables are reflected at net realizable value as of December 31, 2022.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

SHORT-TERM INTERFUND RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as 'due from/to other funds' on the balance sheet. For the purposes of the government-wide statement of net position, governmental interfund receivables and payables have been eliminated. Amounts due between governmental activities and business-type activities, if any, are presented as off-setting internal balances on the statement of net position.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

All capital assets of the Borough's business-type activities are recorded at cost (or estimated historical cost). Donated fixed assets are recorded at fair value at the time of receipt. The Borough does not maintain a specific dollar threshold for fixed asset capitalization. The cost of infrastructure is included in the government-wide statement of net position for business-type activities and the proprietary fund financial statements. Routine repair and maintenance costs that do not add to the value of the asset or extend its useful life are charged as an expense.

All reported capital assets for business-type activities, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

CATEGORY	USEFUL LIFE
Building & Building Improvements Machinery and Equipment Vehicles	15-20 years 5-30 years 3-5 years

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or 'financial flow' measurement focus. This means that only the current assets and current liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund balance (net current assets) is considered a measure of 'available spendable resources'. Governmental operating statements present increases revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of 'available spendable resources' during a period. Under the modified accrual method of accounting, capital assets purchased by governmental funds are recorded as expenditures in the fund financial statements (Exhibits E and G). The Borough does not capitalize and depreciate the cost of its governmental activities fixed assets purchases in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

COMPENSATED ABSENCES (Vacation)

The Borough reports compensated absences in accordance with the provisions of generally accepted accounting standards. Unused vacation days for Borough employees are accrued at their respective hourly rates of pay per each collective bargaining agreement. The entire compensated absences liability of \$16,399 is shown as a long-term liability in the government-wide statement of net position. For governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recorded as expenditures when paid rather than accrued when earned.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

ACCRUED LIABILITIES AND LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources.

However, the non-current portion of compensated absences and retiree health benefit liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, liabilities that mature or come due for payment within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year-end, are considered to be paid with current available financial resources. Notes and other long-term obligations, if any, that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due. The Borough's General Fund is typically used to liquidate long-term liability obligations.

The results of recognizing these long-term obligations as liabilities on the government-wide statement of net position and statement of activities, as opposed to recording these same obligations as an expenditure in the fund financial statements (Exhibit E) only when paid, is reflected in the required reconciliations of fund balance to net position (Exhibit D) and the changes in fund balances to the changes in net position (Exhibit F).

OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the Borough of Tarentum, these revenues are water and electric usage charges and other miscellaneous revenues directly related to the operations of the Borough's Water and Electric Funds. Operating expenses are the necessary costs incurred to operate the Borough's sewer system. Non-operating revenues of the Boroughs Water and Electric Funds consist of investment earnings, sale of borough property, and insurance reimbursements for fixed assets. Non-operating expenses consist of interest expense related to the Borough's bond and lease obligations.

UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue arises when the Borough receives resources before it has legal claim to them. This occurs when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the Borough has a legal claim to the resources, the unearned revenue liability is removed and revenue is recognized.

LONG-TERM DEBT FINANCING COSTS

Bond issue costs are recorded as expenditures in the governmental or proprietary fund financial statements in the year paid. During the 2023 calendar year, the Borough did not incur bond or other debt issuance costs.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

NET POSITION

Net position is classified into three categories according to external donor or legal restrictions or availability of assets to satisfy Borough obligations. Net position is classified as follows:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets This component of net position consists of capital assets net
 of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of debt that are
 attributable to the acquisition, construction and improvement of the capital assets, plus deferred
 outflows of resources less deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.
- Restricted Net Position –This component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows related to those assets. Restricted net position represents the balance of funds in the Borough's Liquid Fuels Fund restricted under Act 655 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- Unrestricted Consists of net position that does not meet the definition of 'restricted' or 'net investment in capital assets'.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources (net position), the Borough's policy is to first apply the expense toward restricted resources and then toward unrestricted resources.

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the financial statements will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The Borough has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are deferred outflows related to the Borough' pension and OPEB plans and deferred interest on refunding of bonds, reported on the statement of net position (Exhibit A).

In addition to liabilities, the financial statements will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The Borough has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are delinquent real estate taxes reported on the governmental funds balance sheet (Exhibit C), and deferred inflows related to the Borough's pension and OPEB plans, reported on the statement of net position (Exhibit A).

PENSIONS

For the purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position, and additions to/deductions from the pension plan's (the plan) fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investment assets are reported at fair value. More information on pension activity is included in Note 11.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

For the purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the OPEB plans (Plans), and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. More information on other post-employment benefit activity is included in Note 12.

FUND EQUITY

In the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds (Exhibit C), fund balances are reported in specific categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on any entity's fund balance more transparent in accordance with GASB No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- Non-spendable fund balance amounts that are not in spendable form (such as prepaid expenses and inventory) or are required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted fund balance amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and high levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation. Restricted fund balance represents the balance of funds in the Borough's Liquid Fuels Fund restricted under Act 655 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- Committed fund balance amount constrained to specific purposes by the Borough itself, using
 its highest level of decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be
 used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest-level action to remove
 or change the constraint.
- Assigned fund balance amounts the Borough intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority. Assigned fund balance includes \$13,896 for various culture and recreation activities and \$674,475 for various capital improvements related to the Borough as listed in Exhibit C.
- Unassigned fund balance amount that are available for any purpose.

The Borough of Tarentum establishes (and modifies and rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of an ordinance or resolution. This is typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. A fund balance commitment is further indicated in the budget document as a designation or commitment of the fund. Council has given authority to the Borough Manager to assign fund balance.

When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the Borough's general policy to spend the committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts and then unassigned amounts.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

ADOPTION OF GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

The requirements of the following GASB Statement were adopted for the Township's 2023 financial statements. Except where noted, the adoption of this pronouncement did not have a significant impact on the Township's financial statements.

- GASB issued Statement No. 94, 'Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements'.
- GASB issued Statement No. 96, 'Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements'.
- GASB issued Statement No 99, 'Omnibus 2022. (except the requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement 53 which are effective for the Township's December 31, 2024 financial statements).

PENDING GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

- GASB issued Statement No 100, 'Accounting Changes and Error Correction'. The provisions of this Statement are effective for the Township's December 31, 2024 financial statements.
- **GASB issued Statement No 101**, *'Compensated Absences'*. The provisions of this Statement are effective for the Township's December 31, 2024 financial statements.
- **GASB issued Statement No 102,** 'Certain Risk Disclosures'. The provisions of this Statement are effective for the Township's December 31, 2025 financial statements.

The effects of implementing these Statements on the Township's financial statements have not yet been determined.

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

CASH DEPOSITS:

At December 31, 2023, the Borough of Tarentum had the following carrying values on its cash and cash equivalent accounts:

/NA - --- - O-- I- -\

	Ва	nk Balance	(Memo Only) Book Balance			
General Fund	\$	796,834	\$	564,702		
Capital Reserve Fund		4,155,087		4,155,087		
Non-Major Governmental Funds		47,055		46,855		
Proprietary Funds		614,841		614,841		
Fiduciary Funds		71,011		71,011		
Total	\$	5,684,828	\$	5,452,496		

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The difference between the bank balance and the book balance represents year-end reconciling items such as deposits in transit and outstanding checks. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) coverage threshold for government account \$250,000 per official custodian. This coverage includes checking and savings accounts, money market deposit accounts, and certificates of deposit.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Borough's deposits may not be returned to it. The Borough does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk in addition to the requirements of the Borough Code. As of December 31, 2023, \$5,434,828 of the Borough's bank balance total is exposed to custodial credit risk as this amount represents uninsured deposits collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Borough's name. In compliance with Act Number 72-1971 Session of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, First National Bank, the Borough's depository, secures these excess deposits by the pledge of securities as collateral to a pooled public funds account with the Federal Reserve System.

INVESTMENTS:

The fair value and maturity term of the Borough's investments as of December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	F	air Value	No Stated Maturity			
Fiduciary Funds: Mutual Funds/Fixed Income	\$	1,460,593	\$	1,460,593		
Equity Securities	\$	2,930,501 4,391,094	-\$	2,930,501 4,391,094		
	<u> </u>	7,001,007	<u> </u>	7,001,007		

Custodial Credit Risk:

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty, the Borough will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The Borough's fiduciary fund investments, with the exception of equity securities, are not exposed to custodial credit risk because their existence is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. The Borough does not have a specific policy that would limit its investment choices to those with certain credit ratings.

Interest Rate Risk:

The Borough has no formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk:

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Borough has no formal investment policy, in addition to the requirements of the Borough Code and the Intergovernmental Cooperation Act, that limits its investment choices based on credit ratings by nationally recognized rating organizations. The Borough's credit rating for its corporate obligations is 'BBB-' at December 31, 2023.

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

INVESTMENTS (Continued):

Concentration of Credit Risk:

The Borough places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer; however, the Borough routinely consults with its investment advisors to ensure proper diversification and risk management of its investments.

At December 31, 2023, the following are investments that represent five percent or more of the net position available for benefits:

	Pe	Police nsion Plan
Federal Hermes Govt. Obligation	\$	228,917
Baird Aggregate Bond Fund		358,730
Blackrock Core Bond Portfolio		350,181
Ishares Core S&P 500		1,668,362
Federal Hermes Int'l Equity Fund		232,963
Western Asset Core Plus Bond Fund		227,270
Investments less than 5%		1,324,671
	\$	4,391,094

Fair Value Measurements:

The Borough of Tarentum's investments are reported at fair value within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. Generally accepted accounting principles *provides a* framework for measuring fair value which establishes a three-level fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- <u>Level 1</u> Observable inputs that reflect quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets such as stock quotes
- <u>Level 2</u> Includes inputs other than level 1 inputs that are directly or indirectly observable in the marketplace such as yield curves or other market data
- <u>Level 3</u> Unobservable inputs which reflect the reporting entity's assessment of the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability including assumptions about risk such as bid/ask spreads and liquidity discounts.

The following schedule presents the Investments of the Borough by level within the fair value hierarchy:

		Value	Fair	nts			
	at	12/31/2023	 Level 1	Lev	/el 2	Level 3	
Mutual Funds/Fixed Income	\$	1,460,593	\$ 1,460,593	\$	-	\$	_
Equity Securities		2,930,501	2,930,501		-		-
	\$	4,391,094	\$ 4,391,094	\$	-	\$	•

NOTE 3 - PROPERTY TAXES

The Borough of Tarentum levies property taxes March 1st of each calendar year. The calendar dates for payment of these taxes are as follows:

PAYMENT PERIOD

March 1 – April 30, 2023	(Discount period)
May 1 to May 31, 2023	(Face period)
After May 31, 2023	(Penalty period)

The tax millage assessment for the 2023 calendar year is 5.48 mills on the assessed value of land and buildings, which represents \$5.48 of revenue for every \$1,000 of assessed value. Taxpayers are entitled to a 2% discount if taxes are paid by May 31st. Collections after June 30th are assessed a 10% penalty. Taxes unpaid as of December of the year following levy are collected by the local tax collector. As of December 31, 2023, \$86,860 of 2023 real estate taxes are unpaid which represents 15% of the total assessed property taxes for 2023.

Taxes receivable as shown in the government-wide statement of net position includes prior year property taxes of \$781,884. For purposes of the governmental fund financial statements, the above property taxes receivable, although measurable, does not meet the available criteria to finance current fiscal year operations. Accordingly, this amount is equally off set as a credit to deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements.

The effect of recognizing property tax revenue when taxes are levied, as opposed to when they are received using the 'measurable and available' criteria under the modified accrual basis of accounting, is reflected in the required reconciliations of fund balance to net position (Exhibit D) and the changes in fund balances to the changes in net position (Exhibit F).

Taxes receivable are comprised of the following at December 31, 2023:

Delinquent real estate	\$ 781,884
Deed transfer taxes	3,430
Local service tax	12,608
RAD tax	14,977
Earned income tax	 65,116
	\$ 878,015

NOTE 4 – OTHER RECEIVABLES

Other receivables and utilities receivable, as reflected in Exhibits A and C, consist of the following at December 31, 2023:

	Gov	ernmental	Business-Type		
Cable Franchise Fees	\$	13,821	\$	-	
Garbage Fees		63,223		-	
Electric Service Fees		_		391,165	
Water Service Fees		_		113,344	
Storm Sewer Fees		_		13,748	
Miscellaneous		3,318		-	
	\$	80,362	\$	518,257	

NOTE 5 - DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

There are no amounts 'due from other governmental units' as of the audit year-end, December 31, 2023.

NOTE 6 - INTER-FUND OBLIGATIONS AND TRANSFERS

Inter-fund receivables and payables as reflected on the governmental funds balance sheet (Exhibit C) and proprietary fund statement of net position (Exhibit H) are comprised of the following:

	 Due From	Due To
Capital Reserve Fund	\$ -	\$ 3,480,612
Proprietary Funds	 3,480,612	 -
	\$ 3,480,612	\$ 3,480,612

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the General Fund transferred \$9,000 to the Recreation Fund as reimbursement for expenses incurred by the Recreation Fund. The General Fund transferred \$278,872 to the Capital Reserve Fund for a road paving project. The General Fund transferred \$110,766 to the Storm Sewer Fund for operating costs. In addition, the Electric Fund transferred \$1,450,373 to the General Fund for operating costs.

NOTE 7 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of the business-type fixed asset activity for the 2023 calendar year was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2023		A	Additions	Dele	etions	Balance 12/31/2022		
Business-Type Activities									
Buildings and Improvements	\$	1,098,178	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,098,178	
Improvements - Non-building		4,672,749		-		-		4,672,749	
Machinery and Equipment		1,780,339		-		-		1,780,339	
Electric System and Improvements		3,006,530		-		-		3,006,530	
	\$	10,557,796	\$	-	\$	-	\$	10,557,796	
Less: Accumulated									
Depreciation		(7,703,745)		(256,426)		-		(7,960,171)	
Business-Type Activities									
Capital Assets, Net	\$	2,854,051	\$	(256,426)	\$		\$	2,597,625	

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

BONDS PAYABLE - SERIES OF 2022

In January of 2022, the Borough of Tarentum issued General Obligation Bonds – Series of 2022 in the amount of \$7,505,000 to **1)** currently refund General Obligation Note, Series of 2011 and 2016, **2)** finance certain capital projects of the Borough, and **3)** pay all costs incurred with the issuance of the bonds. The bonds were issued in denominations of \$5,000 with interest payable semi-annually on March 1 and September 1 at rates ranging between 0.70% and 2.75%. The bonds provide for early redemption features on or after March 1, 2027. The Bonds are scheduled to mature on September 1, 2045 and are secured by the full faith and taxing power of the Borough. Management has determined that the Water and Electric Funds are responsible for 60% and 40% of the debt respectively.

DEFAULT PROVISIONS ON BONDS

The bonds are general obligations of the Borough. The bonds are secured by the full faith, credit, and taxing power of the Borough. Such pledge is specifically enforceable but is subject to the limitations of bankruptcy, insolvency, and other laws or equitable principles affecting creditor rights generally. The Pennsylvania Local Government Debt Act prescribes certain remedies to the registered owners of the bonds upon the occurrence of default. If the Borough fails to make adequate provision in its budget, for any year, the sum payable on the bonds, or fails to appropriate or pay the monies necessary in such year for the payment of maturing principal and interest on the bonds, the registered owners may bring suit in the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County directing the Borough to make such obligated payments.

If the default continues for a period of thirty days, or if the Borough fails to comply with any provision of either the bonds or ordinance, any registered owner has the right to recover the amount due in an action in assumpsit in the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County. In lieu of the remedies described, if the default continues for a period of thirty days, or if the Borough fails to comply with any provision of either the bonds or ordinance, the bond holders of 25% in aggregate principal amount of the bonds outstanding may appoint a trustee to represent the bond holders to commence a lawsuit to enforce the rights of all registered bondholders. All taxable real estate in the Borough is subject to ad valorem taxation without limitation as to rate or amount to pay debt service on the bonds

The bonds carry a commitment from Build America Mutual Assurance Company under which an insurance policy will be issued at the time of delivery of the bonds, which policy assure the payment of the principal and interest to the registered owners of the bonds.

A schedule of the December 31, 2023 debt service requirements on the Proprietary Fund's general obligation bonds is as follows:

Year End 31-Dec	2022 Principal	Interest	TOTAL
2024	\$ 210,000	\$ 166,666	\$ 376,666
2025	220,000	160,366	380,366
2026	225,000	153,766	378,766
2027	230,000	147,016	377,016
2028	285,000	142,416	427,416
2029-2033	1,530,000	624,121	2,154,121
2034-2038	1,685,000	459,999	2,144,999
2039-2043	1,885,000	253,835	2,138,835
2044-2045	825,000	32,681	857,681
	\$ 7,095,000	\$ 2,108,186	\$ 9,235,868

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

The Borough has defeased certain bond issues by entering into an irrevocable trust agreement to purchase U.S. Government Securities in an amount sufficient to fully service the defeased debt until the debt is called or matures. For financial reporting purposes, this prior debt is considered defeased and therefore removed as a liability from the Borough's financial statements. The difference between the Borough's defeased debt and the reacquisition price (amount deposited with escrow agent for refunding purposes), is considered 'deferred interest' and is being amortized over the life of the new bond issue. The remaining amount of deferred interest on refunding totaling \$340,858 is reflected as a component of 'deferred outflows of resources' in the business-type activities column on the government-wide statement of net position. Total amortization for the 2023 fiscal year was \$21,852 and was charged to the 'Electric and Water Fund' expense category in the statement of activities.

NOTE 9 - CHANGES IN LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS

The following represents the changes in the Borough's long-term liabilities during the 2023 calendar year:

	Balance 1/1/2023		Additions		Reductions		Balance 12/31/2023		Due Within One Year	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES				,						
Compensated Absences	\$	10,665	\$	5,734	\$	-	\$	16,399	\$	-
Net Pension Liability		98,044		298,194		-		396,238		-
Net OPEB Liability		85,942		3,271		-		89,213		-
Total long-term debt -								·		
Governmental activities	\$	194,651	\$	307,199	\$		\$	501,850	\$	-
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES Direct Borrowings: General Obligation Bonds Compensated Absences Net Pension Liability	\$	7,300,000 1,455 (344,576)	\$	- 1,113 485,263	\$	205,000	\$	7,095,000 2,568 140,687	\$	210,000
Total long-term debt - Business-Type Activities	\$	6,956,879	\$	486,376	\$	205,000	\$	7,238,255	\$	210,000

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS

The following is a summary of the Borough of Tarentum's defined benefit pension plan:

<u>POLICE PENSION PLAN</u> - The Borough of Tarentum's police pension plan established May 19, 1958, is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan established to provide retirement and death benefits to qualified police department employees under the provisions governing pension plans in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and Borough Council ordinances. The plan is governed by the members of Borough Council who are responsible for the management of plan assets. The PNC Institutional Asset Management is the custodian of the funds.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Plan membership as of January 1, 2023 was comprised of:

Active employees	9
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	3
Surviving spouses	1
Deferred Vested	2
Total	15

A summary of the plan's provisions are as follows:

<u>PARTICIPANTS</u> - All permanent members of the Borough of Tarentum police

department including members annexed from Brackenridge

Borough.

ELIGIBILITY - Attainment of age 50 and 25 years of service.

EARLY RETIREMENT None permitted.

BENEFITS - Based on one-half of the participant's average monthly salary

earned during the final 36 months of employment at retirement plus a service increment. Service increment to participants who retire

after completion of 25 years of service = \$100 per month.

VESTING - Participants are entitled to a vested deferred benefit after 12

years of service.

<u>SURVIVOR</u>

BENEFIT - Before retirement eligibility: refund of contributions with interest.

After retirement eligibility: Surviving spouse will receive 50% of the amount that the participant was receiving or was eligible to receive, for life. In event of spouse's death, the participant's children under age 18 will share the benefit. Killed in service

removed in accordance with Act 51 of 2009.

<u>DISABILITY</u>

BENEFIT - Service related: 75% of wages until 65; 50% thereafter. Act 30

benefit no less than 50% of wages at date of disablement

offset by Social Security disability benefit.

FUNDING - Employee contributions are currently not required. Borough

contributions are determined by the Actuary. Annual contributions are received from the Commonwealth as provided by Act 205, the General Municipal Pension System State Aid

Program.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY, PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, AND NET PENSION LIABILITY

The components of the net pension liabilities for the police pension plan at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

Total pension liability* \$ 4,706,510
Plan fiduciary net position (4,468,918)
Net pension liability(asset) \$ 237,592

Plan fiduciary net position as a % of the total pension liability

94.95%

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

- Interest Rates: 6.75% pre-retirement and post-retirement
- Salary Projection: 4.0% post-retirement
 Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age Normal
- Disability Rates: NoneTermination Rates: None
- Rates of Pre-Retirement Mortality: None
- Rates of Post-Retirement Mortality: Males and Females: Public Plan Safety
- Rates of Disabled Lives: Males and Females: Public Plan Safety
- Mortality Improvement: Scale MP-2020
- Disability Incidence Rates: None
- Retirement Age: Later of age 50 & 25 years of service or attached age + 1 if greater
- Marital Status and Spouse's Age (if applicable): 100% Married, female spouse three years younger
- Post-Retirement Cost of Living Increases: 2.75% per year, subject to plan limitations
- Investment Return: 6.75% compounded annually, net of expenses
- Administrative expenses: 2.437% of payroll

^{*} The Borough of Tarentum's total pension liability for the police pension plan was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023. The total pension liability as of 12/31/2023 reflects the plan change in August 1, 2023 whereby three officers from Brackenridge Borough were assumed by the Borough's police department and became pension plan members as of the same date.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY, PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, AND NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)

The following shows the changes in the Total Pension Liability (TPL), the Plan Fiduciary Net Position (fair value of plan assets), and the Net Pension Liability (NPL) as of the Measurement date.

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability(Asset) (c)
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 3,816,245	\$ 3,373,625	\$ 442,620
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	136,177	-	136,177
Interest	263,872	-	263,872
Changes of Benefit Terms *	515,316	-	515,316
Difference between expected			-
and actual experience	64,731	-	64,731
Changes of assumptions	-	-	-
Contributions-employer	-	648,721	(648,721)
Net investment income	-	560,814	(560,814)
Benefit payments	(89,831)	(89,831)	-
Administrative expenses / Other	-	(24,411)	24,411
Net changes	890,265	1,095,293	(205,028)
Balance, End of Year	\$ 4,706,510	\$ 4,468,918	\$ 237,592

^{*} Pension Liability and asset transfer assumed 8/1/2023 for officers from Brackenridge.

Components of pension expense of the police pension plan for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Service Cost	\$ 136,177
Interest on the total pension liability	263,872
Current Period Benefit Change *	515,316
Recognition of differences between expected	
and actual non-investment experience	(28,341)
Recognition of changes of assumptions	11,416
Projected earnings on pension plan investments	(239,982)
Recognition of differences between expected and	
actual investment experience	(32,785)
Pension plan admininstrative expense	24,111
Other changes in fiduciary net position *	(515,316)
Total pension expense	\$ 134,468

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

SCHEDULE OF DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2023, total reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the police pension plan are as follows:

	C	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred nflows of Resources
Differences between expected and		_		
actual non-investment experience	\$	88,727	\$	222,710
Changes of assumptions		124,268		11,968
Differences between expected and				
actual investment earnings		585,376		396,710
TOTAL	\$	798,371	\$	631,388

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, prior to contributions made subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended	
December 31,	
 2024	\$ 24,428
2025	63,472
2026	117,961
2027	(67,777)
2028	(3,811)
Thereafter	32,710

LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN ON INVESTMENTS

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The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which a best-estimate of expected future real rates of return is developed for each major asset class. These best estimates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in the foremen's and police pension plan's target asset allocation were provided through a poll of major investment advisory firms and are summarized as follows:

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN ON INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Gross)	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Real)
Domestic Equity	50%	7.15%	4.90%
International Equity	15%	8.00%	5.75%
Fixed Income	35%	3.70%	1.45%
Long-term assumed infla	tion rate	2.25%	

DISCOUNT RATE

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability at December 31, 2023 is 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions would continue at the current rates, and that the employer would contribute the Minimum Municipal Obligation in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability.

SENSITIVITY OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY TO CHANGES IN THE DISCOUNT RATE

The following presents the net pension liability of the Borough of Tarentum's police pension plan, calculated using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the Borough's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (5.75%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Current					
	1% Decrease		Discount Rate		e 1% Increase	
		5.75%		6.75%		7.75%
Total Pension Liability	\$	5,335,551	\$	4,706,510	\$	4,187,147
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		4,468,918		4,468,918		4,468,918
Net Pension Liability(Asset)	\$	866,633	\$	237,592	\$	(281,771)

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS)

DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The Borough of Tarentum pension plan is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan controlled by the provisions of Resolution No. 01-08 adopted pursuant to Act 15 of 1974. The plan participates in the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System (PMRS), which is an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system that acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating municipal pension plans. The Plan is not subject to fiduciary reporting as the Borough's Board is not the same as the Pension Board, the Plan's budget or contribution requirements are not approved by the Borough, and the Borough does not have control of the pension plan assets. PMRS issues a separate Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the CAFR can be obtained by contacting the PMRS accounting office or visiting their website at pmrs.state.pa.us.

PLAN MEMBERSHIP

Plan membership consisted of the following as of January 1, 2023:

Active plan members	18
Retirees and beneficiaries	
currently receiving benefits	17
Terminated employees entitled to	
benefits but not yet receiving them	3
Total	38

PLAN BENEFITS

The plan provides retirement and death benefits to eligible plan members and their beneficiaries. Effective January 1, 2009, the plan allows for a normal retirement benefit at age 60 or older with at least 20 years of credited service. No early retirement benefits are available. Monthly pension benefits are detailed in plan documents. Participants are fully vested upon completion of three (3) years of service.

PLAN CONTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Employer contributions are actuarially determined reflecting a payment equal to annual Normal Cost, the expected Administrative Expenses, and an amount necessary to amortize the remaining Unfunded Actuarial Liability as a level dollar amount over a closed period. This contribution is based upon the Minimum Municipal Obligation (MMO) as defined in Act 205. For the calendar year 2022, the Borough contributed \$174,557 to the plan. This contribution to the pension plan, subsequent to the measurement date of the Borough's net pension liability (NPL), is recognized as a component of 'deferred outflows of resources – pension' on the statement of net position. Employee contributions are currently not required.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS:

The Borough's total pension liability (TPL) was measured as of December 31, 2022, based on the actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023. The TPL as of December 31, 2022, was based upon the following actuarial assumptions:

- Actuarial Cost Method Entry Age Normal.
- Rates of Pre-Retirement Mortality Males and Females: PUB-2010 General Employees male and female tables.
- Rates of Post-Retirement Mortality Males and Females: RP2006 annuitant male and female tables
- **Disabled Life Mortality Rates** Males and Females: RP2006 disabled annuitant male and female tables.
- **Mortality Improvement** All base mortality tables described above are projected from the applicable table's base year to 2023 using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2018.
- **Termination Rates Before Retirement** Less than 25 active members sliding scale 1 year 11% down to 10 plus years at 3%. More than 25 active members sliding scale 1 year 12% down to 10 plus years at 3.5%.
- **Disability Incidence Rates** 50% of 2017 CALPERS Public Miscellaneous Group disability rates for males. 20% of disablements are assumed to be service related for municipal plans, and 70% for uniform plans.
- Workers Compensation Service-related disability benefits payable from municipal plans are offset by 25% of final average salary.
- **Salary Scale**: Sliding scale age 25 (6.22%) down to age 65 (2.79%).
- Rates of Retirement: Municipal members Under age 55 (33%), age 55 (30%), age 56-57 (12%), age 58-59 (14%), age 60 (18%), age 61 (10%), age 62 (20%), age 63 (18%), age 64 (15%), age 65-67 (25%), age 68-70 (20%), age 71-73 (22%), age 74 (20%), age 75 (100%). Uniformed members Under age 49 (0%), age 50 (25%), age 51-53 (10%), age 54-55 (15%), age 56-58 (17%), age 59-60 (15%), age 61 (20%), age 62 (28%), age 63 (22%), age 64 (25%), age 65 (35%), age 66 (30%), age 67+ (100%).
- **Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP)** For plans with these options, at participant's normal retirement age, retirement rates multiplied by the following factors: uniform 130% nonuniformed 115%
- Marital Status and Spouse's Age (if applicable): For plans with the 50% J&S form of payment, 85%/65% of active male/female members are assumed to be married. Male spouses are assumed to be 3 years older than female spouses.
- Social Security Projections (if applicable): Social security wage base will increase 2.7% compounded annually; CPI will increase 2.2% compounded annually; average total wages will increase 2.7% compounded annually
- Post-Retirement Cost of Living Increases: 2.2% per year, subject to plan limitations.
- **Investment Return**: 5.25% compounded annually, net of investment and certain administrative expenses.
- Administrative expenses: The expense assumption is based upon the expected expenses for the current year. The administrative expense consists of two pieces: 1) the PMRS administrative expenses (i.e., the \$20 per participant charge paid directly by the municipality, and 2) the additional administrative expenses in excess of the PMRS administrative expenses that are paid through the Undistributed Earnings.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS (Continued):

An experience study is completed every five years for the System. The assumptions above were reviewed and adopted by the Board based on the most recent experience study for the period covering January 1, 2014 – December 31, 2018. The assumption changes from this experience study were first reflected as of the December 31, 2020 Measurement Date.

TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY, PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, AND NET PENSION LIABILITY

The following shows the changes in the Total Pension Liability (TPL), the Plan Fiduciary Net Position (fair value of plan assets) during the Measurement Period, and the Net Pension Liability (NPL) as of the Measurement date.

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (c)
Balances at 12/31/21	\$ 5,847,318	\$ 6,536,470	\$ (689,152)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	135,618	-	135,618
Interest	305,657	-	305,657
Changes of benefits	-	-	-
Changes of assumptions	-	-	-
Differences between expected			
and actual experience	12,763	-	12,763
Contributions - employer	-	161,501	(161,501)
Contributions - PMRS assessment	-	780	(780)
Contributions - member	-	51,695	(51,695)
PMRS investment income	-	285,771	(285,771)
Market value investment income*	- (1,018,315)		1,018,315
Transfers	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(308,096)	(308,096)	-
PMRS administrative expense	-	(780)	780
Additional administrative expense		(15,099)	15,099
Net changes	145,942	(842,543)	988,485
Balances at 12/31/22	\$ 5,993,260	\$ 5,693,927	\$ 299,333

^{*} Reflects the net investment income/(loss) of \$(1,122,137) and income/(loss) due to the difference between expected and actual asset values of \$103,822 which includes the impact from allocation of assets in support of the underlying retiree liabilities.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

TOTAL PENSION LIABLITY, PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, AND NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)

The above does not reflect changes in benefits, assumptions, or reserve accounts after the Measurement Date. Except where noted below, the TPL as of December 31, 2022, was based on the data, actuarial methods and assumptions, and plan provisions as described. The assumptions used to determine the TPL as of the December 31, 2021, measurement date can be found in the January 1, 2022, PMRS actuarial valuation report on the prior year's GASB Report.

According to Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 67 and 68, PMRS is required to allocate/distribute all funds to the respective participating employers for financial reporting purposes, to determine the respective employer 'plan fiduciary net position.' PMRS has determined that net investment income or loss and administrative expenses will be allocated to the employer/municipality accounts pro-rata based on their beginning Fiduciary Net Position balance adjusted for cash flows throughout the year. The 'additional administrative expenses' are the expenses in excess of the 'PMRS administrative expense' (i.e. \$20 per participant expense paid by each plan). The 'PMRS investment income' is based upon the regular and excess interest used to credit accounts annually. The 'market value investment income' reflects the investment income/loss during the year net of PMRS investment income and the income/loss due to the difference between expected and actual asset values, including the impact from allocation of assets in support of the underlying retiree liabilities.

The impact of experience gains or losses and assumption changes on the TPL are recognized in the pension expense over the average expected remaining service life of all active and inactive members of the Plan, as provided below. The impact of investment gains or losses are recognized in the pension expense over a period of five years. The impact of plan changes is recognized immediately.

SCHEDULE OF DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

The following is a schedule of collective deferred inflows and outflows as of December 31, 2022:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Defe Inflov Resou	vs of
Differences between expected				
and actual experience	\$	30,231	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		49,610		-
Net difference between				
projected and actual earnings				
on pension plan investments		176,151		-
Contributions after measurement date		174,557		
TOTAL	\$	430,549	\$	

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

SCHEDULE OF DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)

The \$174,557 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Borough contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability for the measurement date December 31, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in subsequent audit reports as follows:

	Year ended		
_	December 31,	_	
	2022	_	\$ (57,187)
	2023		13,743
	2024		95,773
	2025		203,663
	2026		-
	Thereafter		-

PENSION EXPENSE

The annual pension expense recognized can be calculated two different ways. First, it is the change in the amounts reported on for the Employer's Statement of Net Position that relate to the plan and are not attributable to employer contributions. That is, the change in Net Pension Liability (NPL) plus the changes in deferred outflows and deferred inflows plus employer contributions.

Alternatively, annual pension expense can be calculated by its individual components. Although not required by GASB, PMRS provides an example of this calculation at pmrs.state.pa.us/yearendrptg.

LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN ON PLAN ASSETS

The PMRS System's long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates of expected future nominal rates of return (net of investment expenses) are developed for each asset class. These returns are combined to produce the Systems' Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return by calculating the weighted average return for each asset class using each respective target asset allocation percentage and multiplying by the expected future nominal rate of return, while also factoring in covariance across asset classes, then deducting expected inflation (2.5%). Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each utilized asset class are included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022, and summarized in the table below labeled "System Nominal Net and Real Rates of Return by Asset Class."

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN ON PLAN ASSETS (Continued)

System Nominal and Real Rates of Return by Asset Class

			Long-Term
	Target	Nominal	Expected
	Asset	Net Rate of	Real Rate
Asset Class	Allocation	Return	of Return
Domestic Equities (large cap)	24.50%	7.50%	5.00%
Domestic Equities (small cap)	8.00%	8.20%	5.70%
International Equities (developing markets)	14.50%	7.60%	5.10%
International Equities (emerging markets)	3.00%	8.01%	5.51%
Global Equities	5.00%	7.03%	4.53%
Real Estate	10.00%	7.42%	4.92%
Timber	5.00%	6.50%	4.00%
Fixed Income (Core Investment Grade)	24.00%	4.60%	2.10%
Fixed Income (Oppirtunistic Credit)	5.00%	8.00%	5.50%
Cash	1.00%	2.20%	-0.30%
Total Portfolio	100.00%	7.43%	4.93%

Based on the aforementioned methodology, the Board established the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return at 7.43%.

In addition to determining the System's Long-Term Nominal Expected Rate of Return, the PMRS Board, under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Act 15 of 1974), is obligated to develop and apply the Regular Interest Rate to each of the individual participating municipalities' actuarial asset accounts held by PMRS. The rationale for the difference between the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return and the individual participating municipalities' Regular Interest Rate is described in the following section "Discount Rate." As of December 31, 2022, this rate is equal to 5.25%.

The Board has determined the minimum acceptable confidence level for achieving the Regular Interest Rate to be 60%. The table below labeled "Confidence Levels for System Nominal and Real Rates of Return" identifies simulated portfolio returns at various confidence levels based on the most recent asset allocation study conducted by the Boards' investment consultant, Marquette Associates.

Confidence Levels for System Nominal and Real Rates of Return

		Long-Term
	Nominal	Expected
Confidence	Rate of	Real Rate
Interval	Return	of Return
95.00%	4.18%	1.68%
90.00%	4.87%	2.37%
85.00%	5.51%	3.01%
80.00%	5.86%	3.36%
75.00%	6.10%	3.60%
70.00%	6.45%	3.95%
60.00%	6.99%	4.49%

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

DISCOUNT RATE

While it is often common practice to establish an actuarial Discount Rate that is equal to the Long-Term Expected Rate of return, PMRS is required by law (Act 15 of 1974) to establish a Discount Rate equal to the Regular Interest Rate. The PMRS Board establishes the Regular Interest Rate on the basis of expected stable and consistent earnings on investments to be applied to the accounts of the individual participating municipalities and includes the accounts of plan participants, municipalities, and plan retirees each year. The Board considers the following five quantitative factors in establishing the Regular Interest Rate:

- 1. Retiree Plan liability as a percentage of total Plan liability,
- 2. Active Plan participant liability as a percentage of total Plan liability,
- 3. Smoothed Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation (PBGC) annuity rates,
- 4. PMRS System Long-Term Expected Rate of Return, and
- 5. PMRS administrative expenses

The formula using these factors is as follows:

Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate = (Retiree Liability Percentage x Smoothed PBGC Annuity Rates) + (Active Employee Liability Percentage x System Long-Term Expected Rate of Return) – (Investment Expenses as a percentage of assets)

The Board may then adjust the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate derived from the formula against a variety of qualitative factors such as the desire to minimize Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate volatility, probability of achieving the Regular Interest Rate, varying levels of asset allocation and liquidity, trending annuity rates, total PMRS actuarial and market value funding ratios, feedback from existing PMRS municipalities, and recommendations from the System's investment and actuarial consultants. The Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate adopted by the Board and used to measure the individual participating municipalities' total pension liability was 5.25% as of December 31, 2022.

The Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate will likely result in a System Long-Term Expected Rate of Return. Should the System experience a prolonged period of investment returns in excess of the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate, the Board is authorized to allocate any applicable portion of any such excess in accordance with Board policies in the form of Excess Interest as provided for in the law.

The projection of cash flows for each underlying municipal plan, used to determine if any adjustment to the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate was required ("depletion testing"), used the following assumptions: 1) member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate, 2) participating plan sponsors contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate, and 3) the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return will be used in the depletion testing of projected cash flows. Based on those assumptions, the PMRS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

NOTE 10 - BOROUGH PENSION PLANS (Continued)

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PMRS) (Continued)

LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN ON PLAN ASSETS (Continued)

SENSITIVITY OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY TO CHANGES IN THE DISCOUNT RATE

Changes in the discount rate affect the measurement of the TPL. Lower discount rates produce a higher TPL, and higher discount rates produce a lower TPL. Because the discount rate does not affect the measurement of assets, the percentage change in the NPL can be very significant for a relatively small change in the discount rate. The table below shows the sensitivity of the NPL to the discount rate with two additional measures, plus and minus one percent from the rate used for the disclosure.

	1% Decrease (4.25%)		Discount Rate (5.25%)		1	% Increase (6.25%)
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$	6,648,643 5,693,927	\$	5,993,260 5,693,927	\$	5,434,234 5,693,927
Net Pension Liability	\$	954,716	\$	299,333	\$	(259,693)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a						
% of the Total Pension Liability		85.64%		95.01%		104.78%

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION

PLAN DESCRIPTION

The Borough of Tarentum administers a single-employer defined benefit health care plan ("Early Retirement Health Care Benefit"). The Early Retirement Health Care Benefit Plan provides health care insurance until retirees and spouses are Medicare eligible (spousal benefits end when the spouse reaches Medicare eligibility regardless of the age of the participant) and \$10,000 death benefit for non-uniformed retirees and \$5,000 death benefit for police retirees through the Borough's group health insurance plan, which covers both active and retired members. Benefit provisions are established through negotiations between the Borough and the unions representing Borough employees and are renegotiated each bargaining period. In addition, coverage is provided for management and elected officials. The Early Retirement Health Care Benefit Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

The plan is unfunded and does not issue a publicly available financial report. These benefits are accounted for in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions".

FUNDING POLICY

The contribution requirements of the Borough and plan members are established through negotiations with the Borough's unions. Contribution requirements for management and elected officials are established by Borough Council. The required contribution is based on pay-as-you-go financing. For all employees, the funding policy deductibles are \$1,500 for singles and \$3,000 for couples/families, of which 80% is covered by the Borough and 20% by the employee.

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION (Continued)

EMPLOYEES COVERED BY BENEFIT TERMS

As of December 31, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active participants	27
Participants receiving benefits	-
Total	27

The Borough's total OPEB liability of \$85,942 was measured as of December 31, 2022 and was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of the same date.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND OTHER INPUTS

The total OPEB liability was determined using the following significant actuarial assumptions and other inputs applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

- Funding Method Entry age normal (% of compensation)
- Discount Rate 2.00%
- o Mortality Non-disabled Public Plan Gen EEs + Mp-2020 head counted rates
- o Mortality Disabled rates Public Plan Gen EEs
- Turnover T-1
- Future Retirement Participation Police 10%, Non-Uniform 20%
- Rates of Disablement None assumed
- Assumed Retirement Age Police Later of age 55 & 25 years of service, Non-Uniform Age 60
- Health Care Cost Trends 1st year 9%, next 4 years 8%, next 6 years 7%, next 7 years 6%, ultimate trend 5%
- Base Per Capita Costs (monthly) Health \$530.09 Single / \$1,378.58 H/W, Life Police: \$6.00, Life Non-uniformed: \$6.00 and HRA \$750 per var per retiree/spouse
- Salary Increase 4%
- Assumed Retirement Age NRA or attained age if later
- Benefit Commitment Police (medical) 5 years of coverage, none after 65, Non-Uniform (medical) 3 years of coverage, none after 65, Both (medical) no coverage if other coverage available, and Life - \$10,000
- Spouse Coverage covered only when retiree covered

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION (Continued)

CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY

Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 85,942
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	6,623
Interest	3,141
Changes of benefit terms	_
Differences between expected and	
actual experience	1,422
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	-
Benefit payments	(7,915)
Net Changes	3,271
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 89,213

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.00%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (1.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.00%) than the current rate:

		1%	D	iscount	1%		
	[Decrease		Rate	Increase		
	2.65%		3.65%		4.65%		
Total OPEB Liability	\$	86,745	\$	89,213	\$	92,267	

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Borough, as well as what the Borough's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

		1% Decrease 1.00%		Trend		1%
	D			Rates	lı	ncrease
				2.00%		3.00%
Net OPEB Liability		95,053	\$	89,213	\$	84,023

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

	 ed Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 8,993	\$	97,279		
Changes in assumptions	3,573		5,007		
	\$ 12,566	\$	102,286		

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION (Continued)

<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u> (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal	
Year ended	Amortization
December 31,	Amount
2024	\$ (13,091)
2025	(13,091)
2026	(13,091)
2027	(13,090)
2028	(15,026)
thereafter	(22.331)

NOTE 12 – RISK AND UNCERTAINTIES

GENERAL INSURANCE

The Borough is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims for these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

LEGAL MATTERS

The Borough, in the normal course of operations, is party to various legal matters normally associated with municipalities such as real estate tax assessment appeals, personnel wage and benefits, and other miscellaneous legal matters. As of December 31, 2023, the Borough is unaware of any pending litigation that would be material to the financial position of the Borough of Tarentum.

FEDERAL AND STATE FUNDING

The Borough's state and federally funded programs, including its pension funds, are subject to program compliance audits by various governmental agencies. The audit scopes of these program compliance audits are different than the scope of financial audits performed by an outside, independent certified public accounting firm. The Borough is potentially liable for any expenditure disallowed by the results of these program compliance audits. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

NOTE 13 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

The prior period adjustment of \$652,745 to the Governmental Funds fund balance and Government Wide net position, \$(652,725) to the Business-Type Activities' net position, and \$(20) to the Fiduciary Funds net position represents an adjustment to the Borough's interfund balances of as 12/31/2022 for interfund balances that were not intended to be reimbursed between the funds.

NOTE 14 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has determined that there are no events subsequent to December 31, 2023 through the August 6, 2023 date of the 'Independent Auditor's Report', which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, that require disclosure in the financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED AND ACTUAL REVENUES GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		BUDGET		ACTUAL	•	OVER UNDER) BUDGET
TAXES:		.				
Real Estate Taxes - Current	\$	481,872	\$	480,629	\$	(1,243)
Real Estate Taxes - Prior Year's		17,493		16,173		(1,320)
Real Estate Taxes - Delinquent		35,000		24,205		(10,795)
Sales Tax-Rad Allegheny County 1%		150,844		202,008		51,164
Per Capita Taxes - Current		6,350		6,007		(343)
Per Capita Taxes - Prior		200		274		74
Per Capita Taxes - Delinquent		350		550		200
Real Estate Transfer Tax		35,000		35,860		860
Earned Income Tax - Current		346,000		426,134		80,134
LST Tax - Current		55,000		58,813		3,813
Mechanical Devices Taxes		28,000		26,600		(1,400)
Business Privilege Taxes		-		4,030		4,030
Penalty and Interest Real Property		20,000		16,360		(3,640)
Penalty and Interest Per Capita		400		369		(31)
TOTAL TAXES	\$	1,176,510	\$	1,298,012	\$	121,502
		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,,-		
LICENSES AND PERMITS:						
Billboard Advertising Signs Permits	\$	1,500	\$	2.164	\$	664
Business Privilege	*	5,049	*	_,	*	(5,049)
Soliciting Permit		100		100		-
Sign Permit		50		112		62
Cable Television Franchise		61,380		57,554		(3,826)
Vacant Property Registration Fee		2,500		450		(2,050)
Street Opening Permit		2,500		2,272		(228)
Handicap Permits		2,000		97		97
Demolition Permit		313		523		210
TOTAL LICENSES AND PERMITS	\$	73.392	\$	63,272	\$	(10,120)
TOTAL LICENSES AND PERMITS	Ψ	13,332	Ψ	03,212	Ψ	(10,120)
FINES AND FORFEITURES:						
Fines - Magistratae	\$	13,477	\$	8,030	\$	(5,447)
Fines - County Clerk	Ψ	4,291	Ψ	3,923	Ψ	(368)
Fines - Restitutions		300		3,923		` ,
Fines - Commonwealth of PA State Police		1,000		1,794		(280) 794
Parking Tickets		250		450		200
Quality of Life Tickets		250		135		135
TOTAL FINES AND FORFEITURES	\$	19,318	\$	14,352	\$	(4,966)
TOTAL FINES AND FORFEITURES	<u> </u>	19,310	<u> </u>	14,352	Ψ	(4,900)
INTEREST AND RENTS:						
Interest Income	\$	75	\$	1,468	\$	1,393
Leasing of Borough Property	φ	75 175	φ	477	φ	302
Tower Leases		50,484		58.255		7,771
Rent - Boat Docks		,		16,900		(1,900)
TOTAL INTEREST AND RENTS	\$	18,800 69,534	\$	77,100	\$	7,566
TOTAL INTEREST AND RENTS	<u> </u>	09,554	Ψ	77,100	Ψ	7,500
INTERGOVERNMENTAL:						
State Grant - Police	\$		\$	1,252	\$	1,252
State Grant - Recreational	φ	-	φ		φ	
Public Utility Realty Tax		1,400		44,950 1,142		44,950
						(258)
Alcoholic Beverage License General Municipal Pension System Aid		2,000 196,857		2,050 198,148		50 1,291
Marcellus Shell Impact Fee		2,890		3,489		599
Foreign Fire Relief Insurance		18,355		18,245		(110)
Payments In Lieu of Taxes		2,000		6,535		4,535
Contract for Police Services Reimbursement		10,000		12,550		2,550
Contract for Brackenridge Police Services		-		186,781		186,781
Contact for Breackenridge Administrative	_	-	_	14,955	_	14,955
TOTAL INTERGOVERNMENTAL	\$	233,502	\$	514,097	\$	280,595

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED AND ACTUAL REVENUES GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		BUDGET		ACTUAL		OVER (UNDER) BUDGET
CHARGES FOR SERVICES:						
Public Hearing Fees	\$	850	\$	850	\$	-
Sale of Zoning Ordinance		15		-		(15)
Copies - of Municipal Records		20		55		35
Real Estate Tax Liens		430		800		370
Tax Office Fees to School District		650		648		(2)
Leins Letters		6,493		5,355		(1,138)
Copies - Accident Reports		1,165		1,890		725
School Crossing Guards - Reimbursement		8,673		8,090		(583)
Building Permits		2,500		6,411		3,911
PA UCC Fee		=		-		-
Electrical Permit		300		1,230		930
Occupancy Permits		14,000		20,550		6,550
Parking Meters		-		-		
Parking Permits		11,000		12,895		1,895
Penndot Summer/Winter Maintenance		18,280		17,903		(377)
Solid Waste Collection		532,361		560,289		27,928
Special Events Revenues		4,000		4 067		(4,000)
NSF Fees TOTAL CHARGES FOR SERVICES	\$	3,000 603,737	\$	1,867 638,833	\$	(1,133)
TOTAL CHARGES FOR SERVICES	.	603,737	<u> </u>	630,033	<u> </u>	35,096
MISCELLANEOUS						
Miscellaneous Income	\$	500	\$	182	\$	(318)
Discount Amounts		10		99	·	` 89 [´]
UB Writeoff Account Balance		100		562		462
Police Donation		-		13,896		13,896
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS	\$	610	\$	14,739	\$	14,129
OTHER FINANCING COURCES						
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES: Sale of Fixed Assets	\$		\$	5,250	\$	5,250
Insurance Reimbursement for Fixed Assets	Ψ	_	Ψ	58,230	Ψ	58,230
Insurance Reimbursement for Current Assets		_		1,830		1,830
Insurance Reimbursement for Workers Comp		_		16,571		16,571
Transfer from Electric (Power) Fund		1,221,100		1,413,245		192,145
Transfer from Water Fund		-		37,332		37,332
Transfer from Recreation Fund		_		99		99
Transfer from Sewer Fund		_		<u>-</u>		-
Transfer from Capital Reserves		346,000		_		(346,000)
Refund of Prior Years Expenditures		-		5,345		5,345
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	\$	1,567,100	\$	1,537,902	\$	(29,198)
					-	
TOTAL REVENUES AND		0 = 40 = 00	_	4 4 8 6 6 6 7		44.00.
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	\$	3,743,703	\$	4,158,307	\$	414,604

	-	UDGET		CTUAL	Ù	OVER) NDER JDGET
GENERAL GOVERNMENT:		ODGET		CTUAL		JUGET
LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES:						
Council - Salaries	\$	4,375	\$	4,375	\$	_
Council - Social Security	•	271	Ÿ	271	Ψ	0
Council - Medicare		63		64		(1)
Council - Supplies		50		147		(97)
Council - Travel Expense		150		19		131
Council - Advertising		650		1,647		(997)
Council - Codification		1,600				1,600
Council - Dues and Subscriptions		4,100		3,479		621
Council - Meetings and Conferences		1,000		622		378
Council - Hotel for Conf/Classes		700		491		209
TOTAL LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES	\$	12,960	\$	11,115	\$	1,845
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES:						
Mayor - Salary	\$	625	\$	625	\$	_
Mayor - Social Security	•	39	Ÿ	39	Ÿ	(0)
Mayor - Medicare		9		9		0
Mayor - Dues and Subscriptions		50		37		13
Mayor - Meetings and Conferences		100		-		100
Accounting and Auditing		3,750		4,012		(262)
NSF Charge to Customer		250		96		154
Bank Service Fees		6,314		6,260		54
Manager - Salary		29,667		29.664		3
Manager - Life Insurance		53		53		(0)
Manager - Pension Retirement		4,539		3,427		1,112
Manager - FICA		1,839		1,839		0
Manager - Medicare		430		430		0
Manager - Unemployment Compensation		95		95		-
0 , , ,		54		40		14
Manager - Workers Compensation		150		40		150
Manager - Travel Expense				- 047		
Manager - Bond		165		217		(52)
Manager - Dues and Subscriptions		500		199		301
Manager - Meeting and Conference		500		475		25
Office - Salary		19,599		19,582		17
Office - Wages		18,699		18,751		(52)
Office - Dental Insurance		181		181		0
Office - Vision Insurance		36		36		- (4.47)
Office - Health Insurance		9,253		9,370		(117)
Office - Life Insurance		106		106		(0)
Office - Pension Retirement		9,077		6,853		2,224
Office - Overtime		250		55		195
Office - Uniform Allowance		-		167		(167)
Office - FICA		2,482		2,380		102
Office - Medicare		580		557		23
Office - Unemployment Compensation		190		190		-
Office - Meals/Workers Compensation		68		50		18
Office - Office Supplies		667		1,610		(943)
Office - Billing Forms		500		757		(257)
Office - Computer Software		2,000		2,327		(327)
Office - Professional Services		-		66		(66)
Office - Phones		1,550		1,763		(213)
Office - Postage		5,633		5,874		(241)
Office - Travel		50		22		28
Office - Printing		1,500		1,159		341
Office - Copier Lease		2,357		2,668		(311)
Office - Copier Lease Office - Postage Meter Rental		1,960		1,959		(311)
Office - Dues and Subscriptions		18,500		13,576		4,924
Office - Computer Maintenance		1,750		1,581		169
Office - Computer Maintenance Office - Meetings and Conferences		1,750				
Office - Equipment New				260		(110)
Onice - Equipment New		1,500		1,471		29
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	\$	147,768	\$	141,016	\$	6,752

	E	BUDGET		ACTUAL		(OVER) UNDER BUDGET
GENERAL GOVERNMENT: (Continued)						
TAX COLLECTION:						
Tax Collection - Commissions	\$	20,000	\$	17,506	\$	2,494
Tax Collection - FICA		1,240		1,085		155
Tax Collection - Medicare		290		254		36
Tax Collection - Office Supplies		500		444		56
Tax Collection - Phone & Internet		406		598		(192)
Tax Collection - Postage		800		883		(83)
Tax Collection - Printing		250		-		250
Tax Collection - Bond		250		145		105
Tax Collection - Maintenance Computer		450		195		255
Tax Collection - Dues and Subscriptions		1,500		196		1,304
Tax Collection - Equipment/Computer	_	1,500	_	1,200	_	300
TOTAL TAX COLLECTION	\$	27,186	\$	22,506	\$	4,680
SOLICITOR:						
Solicitor - Fees / Other Legal Fees	\$	7,500	\$	14,987	\$	(7,487)
Other Professional Legal Services				2,170		(2,170)
TOTAL SOLICITOR	\$	7,500	\$	17,157	\$	(9,657)
MUNICIPAL BUILDING:						
Building - Supplies	\$	500	\$	533	\$	(33)
Building - Cleaning Services	Ψ	1,734	Ψ	1,717	Ψ	17
Building - Insurance Appraisal		400		.,		400
Building - Electricity		2,250		1,985		265
Building - Natural Gas		500		261		239
Building - Sewer		120		116		4
Building - Repairs and Maintenance		1,200		4,838		(3,638)
Building - Improvements		3,000		4,331		(1,331)
Building - Machinery & Equipment		1,000		406		594
Building - Furniture & Equipment		1,667		341		1,326
TOTAL MUNICIPAL BUILDING	\$	12,371	\$	14,528	\$	(2,157)
TOTAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT	\$	207,784	\$	206,322	\$	1,462
PUBLIC SAFETY:						
POLICE PROTECTION:						
Police - Police Chief Salary	\$	98,697	\$	98,625	\$	72
Police - Patrolmen Salaries		702,463		827,139		(124,676)
Police - Widows Accidental Death Insurance		701		751		(50)
Police - Dental Insurance		9,552		10,511		(959)
Police - Vision Insurance		1,300		1,453		(153)
Police - Health Insurance		153,864		147,232		6,632
Police - Life Insurance		1,980		5,009		(3,029)
Police - Pension/Retirement		133,405		133,405		-
Police - Training		1,500		2,371		(871)
Police - Longevity Pay		3,085		3,610		(525)
Police - Overtime Wages		60,000		86,208		(26,208)
Police - Drug Task Force Wages		12,000		6,419		5,581
Police - Holiday O/T		38,232		25,581		12,651
Police - Uniform Allowance		12,500		10,996		1,504
Police - FICA		56,550		63,080		(6,530)
Police - Medicare		13,225		14,753		(1,528)
Police - Unemployment Compensation		2,850		4,508		(1,658)
Police - Meals / Workers Compensation Police - Office Supplies		42,271 600		32,119 578		10,152 22
Police - Office Supplies Police - Forms		700		234		466
Police - Forms Police - Meals		200		234 289		(89)
i ondo - Micaio		200		203		(69)

		BUDGET		ACTUAL		(OVER) UNDER BUDGET
PUBLIC SAFETY: (Continued) POLICE PROTECTION: (Continued)						
Police - Vehicle Fuel - Gas	\$	13,000	\$	13,389	\$	(389)
Police - Building Supplies		500		2,942		(2,442)
Police - Ammos		3,000		3,389		(389)
Police - Operating Supplies		2,000		2,548		(548)
Police - Brakenridge Merger Costs		1,500		14,821		(13,321)
Police - Vehicle Maintenance Police - Small Tools/Equipment		13,000 800		13,676 928		(676) (128)
Police - Computer Software		500		1,375		(875)
Police - Medical Services		300		780		(480)
Police - Telephone		2,964		3,592		(628)
Police - Cell Phone		564		609		(45)
Police - Postage		100		247		(147)
Police - Radio Equipment Maintenance		2,000				2,000
Police - Wireless Aircards		1,440		1,878		(438)
Police - Travel Expense Police - Advertising		1,000		288 129		712
Police - Advertising Police - Professional Liabilities		675		1,960		(129) (1,285)
Police - Camera Repairs and Maintenance		10,000		3,750		6,250
Police - Copier Rental		3,856		4,311		(455)
Police - Dues/Subscriptions/Bonds		9,800		11,849		(2,049)
Police - Contracted Services		1,700		-		1,700
Police - Computer Maintenance		4,500		-		4,500
Police - Meetings and Conferences		350		495		(145)
Police - Equipment Purchased		2,000		15,741		(13,741)
Police - Tactical Equipment TOTAL POLICE PROTECTION	\$	20,000 1,441,224	\$	6,595 1,587,040	\$	13,405 (145,816)
FIDE DEDARTMENT						
FIRE DEPARTMENT: Fire - Vehicle Fuel Eureka	\$	3,000	\$	3,000	\$	
Fire - Vehicle Fuel Highlands	φ	3,000	φ	3,000	φ	-
Fire - Vehicle Fuel Summit		3,000		3,000		-
Fire - Truck Repairs		12,000		5,425		6,575
Fire - Truck Insurance		5,224		6,131		(907)
Fire - Workers Compensation		13,080		10,926		2,154
Fire - Error and Ommissions Insurance		3,516		3,566		(50)
Fire - Building Repairs		4,200		29,932		(25,732)
Fire - Contribution Relief Funds		19,640		18,245		1,395
Fire - Contribution - Eureka Fire - Contribution - Highland Hose		12,500 12,500		12,500 12,500		-
Fire - Contribution - Summit Hose		12,500		12,500		-
TOTAL FIRE DEPARTMENT	\$	104,160	\$	120,725	\$	(16,565)
BUILDING, PLANNING AND ZONING:						
Code Enforcement - Officer Salary	\$	61,405	\$	61,822	\$	(417)
Code Enforcement - Admin Assistance		35,000		23,640		11,360
Code Enforcement - Dental Insurance		544		272		272
Code Enforcement - Vision Insurance		108		54		54
Code Enforcement - Health Insurance Code Enforcement - Life Insurance		36,078		15,230		20,848
Code Enforcement - Life Insurance Code Enforcement - Pension		317 13,616		172 10,280		145 3,336
Code Enforcement - Pension Code Enforcement - Uniform Maintenance		300		500		(200)
Code Enforcement - FICA		5,977		5,299		678
Code Enforcement - Medicare		1,398		1,239		159
Code Enforcement - Unemployment Compensation		570		622		(52)
Code Enforcement - Meals/Workers Compensation		4,038		3,178		860
Code Enforcement - Office Supplies		300		750		(450)
Code Enforcement - Forms		300				300
Code Enforcement - Fuel		1,500		1,351		149
Code Enforcement - Operating Supplies Code Enforcement - Vehicle Repair		200 800		801		200
Code Enforcement - Small Tools		100		-		(1) 100
Code Enforcement - Professional Services		7,000		13,415		(6,415)
Code Enforcement - Telephone		624		598		26
Code Enforcement - Cell Phone		550		506		44
Code Enforcement Postage		2,500		666		1,834
Code Enforcement - Travel Express		500		-		500
Code Enforcement - Printing		150		160		(10)
Code Enforcement - Dues and Subscriptions		250		1,834		(1,584)

		BUDGET		ACTUAL		(OVER) UNDER BUDGET
PUBLIC SAFETY: (Continued)						
BUILDING, PLANNING AND ZONING: (Continued) Code Enforcement - Computer Maintenance	\$	500	\$		\$	500
Code Enforcement - Meetings and Conference	φ	500	φ	205	φ	295
Code Enforcement - New Equipment		300		1,538		(1,238)
Zoning - Forms		500		-		500
Zoning - Planning Mapping Design		893		1,712		(819)
Zoning - Supplies Demolition		1,000 75,000		52,943		1,000 22,057
Property & Redevelopment		50,000		1,232		48,768
Zoning - Public Hearing		3,500		1,733		1,767
TOTAL BUILDING PLANNING AND ZONING	\$	306,318	\$	201,752	\$	104,566
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT:						
Emg Mgmt - Training	\$	-	\$	150	\$	(150)
Emg Mgmt - Supplies		-		185		(185)
Emg Mgmt - Cell Phone		-		331		(331)
Emg Mgmt - Dues and Subscriptions Emergency Mangement		2,950		3,590 5,397		(3,590) (2,447)
Emg Mgmt - Tools		2,930		414		(414)
TOTAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT	\$	2,950	\$	10,067	\$	(7,117)
ANIMAL/PEST CONTROL:						
Animal Control Fees	\$	2,500	\$	2,320	\$	180
Pest Control Fees TOTAL ANIMAL/PEST CONTROL	\$	975	\$	611 2,931	\$	364 544
TOTAL ANIMAL/PEST CONTROL	<u> </u>	3,475	<u> </u>	2,931	<u> </u>	544
CROSSING GUARD:						
Crossing Guard - Wages	\$	13,860	\$	13,946	\$	(86)
Crossing Guard - Uniforms Crossing Guard - FICA		50 859		865		50 (6)
Crossing Guard - Medicare		201		202		(1)
Crossing Guard - Wiedleard Crossing Guard - Unemployment Compensation		395		390		5
Crossing Guard - Workers Compensation		1,332		585		747
Crossing Guard - Electric		650		200		450
TOTAL CROSSING GUARD		17,348	\$	16,188	\$	1,160
TOTAL PUBLIC SAFETY	\$	1,875,474	\$	1,938,703	\$	(63,229)
PUBLIC WORKS:						
SANITATION:						
Rubbish - Collection Expense	\$	480,091	\$	587,567	\$	(107,476)
TOTAL SANITATION	\$	480,091	\$	587,567	\$	(107,476)
HIGHWAYS:						
Streets - DPW Salary	\$	24,013	\$	24,000	\$	13
Streets - Part Time Wages Streets - Wages		21,000 340,142		12,306 324,851		8,694 15,291
Streets - Wages Streets - Dental Insurance		1,723		1,683		40
Streets - Vision Insurance		342		334		8
Streets - Health Insurance		66,495		69,572		(3,077)
Streets - Life Insurance		1,003		1,016		(13)
Street - Pension		86,235		71,959		14,276
Streets - Training Streets - Overtime		500 9,821		- 8,913		500 908
Streets - Overtime Streets - Uniform Allowance		2,100		3,767		(1,667)
Streets - FICA		24,520		22,874		1,646
Streets - Medicare		5,734		5,350		384
Streets - Unemployment Compensation		1,805		2,432		(627)
Streets - Workers Compensation		25,434		21,180		4,254
Streets - Office Supplies		500		327		173
Sreets - Meals Streets - Fuel		200 10,000		108		92
Streets - Fuel Streets - Building Supplies		500		10,283 583		(283) (83)
Streets - Supplies		5,171		8,144		(2,973)
Streets - Vehicle Repair		13,500		16,703		(3,203)
Streets - Small Tools/Equipment		4,000		372		3,628
Streets - Computers Equipment/Repairs		500		-		500
Streets - Emergency Service		10,000		_		10,000
Streets - Professional Fees				4.004		
		3,500		1,034 8 612		2,466
Streets - Engineering		3,500 500		1,034 8,612		2,466 (8,112)
		3,500				2,466

	ı	BUDGET		ACTUAL		(OVER) UNDER BUDGET
PUBLIC WORKS: (Continued)	<u></u>					
HIGHWAYS: (Continued) Streets - Radio Equipment Maintenance	\$	1,000	\$	_	\$	1,000
Streets - Travel	Ψ	150	Ψ	37	Ψ	113
Streets - Advertising		-		326		(326)
Streets - Electric		1,285		1,523		(238)
Streets - Natural Gas		1,889		1,270		619
Streets - Sewage		174		262		(88)
Streets - Building Repair and Maintenance Streets - Repairs to Machines		10,000		3,311		6,689
Streets - Repairs to Macrines Streets - Rail Land Lease		1,000 248		1,093 816		(93) (568)
Streets - Dues and Subscriptions		708		1,699		(991)
Streets - Computers Equipment/Repairs		500		463		37
Streets - Meeting and Conference		750		65		685
Streets - Building Improvements		-		1,359		(1,359)
Streets - Vehicle		- 0.000		57,508		(57,508)
Streets - Equipment Streets - New Equipment & Power Tools		8,000 5,000		2,482 4,423		5,518 577
Streets - Sweeper Fuel		921		795		126
Streets - Cleaning Sweeper Repair		8,200		23,493		(15,293)
Snow - Salt and Deicing Materials		20,000		21,236		(1,236)
Snow - Repairs		800		4,347		(3,547)
Snow - Machinery				.		
Snow - Machinery Purchase		8,000		6,940		1,060
Street Signs Traffic - Supplies - Paint		6,000		4,583 587		1,417
Traffic - Supplies - Paint Traffic - Street Maintenance Service		2,000		371		1,413 (371)
Streets - Roads (Repairs Paving & Supplies)		75,000		82,158		(7,158)
Streets - Roads & Bridges, Eng & Arch Scs		1,000		2,546		(1,546)
TOTAL !!!!!!!!!!!!					_	(00.000)
TOTAL HIGHWAYS	\$	814,747	\$	843,055	\$	(28,308)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS	<u>\$</u> \$	1,294,838	\$	1,430,622	\$	(135,784)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION:						
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION:	\$	1,294,838	\$	1,430,622	\$	(135,784)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement		1,294,838 2,000				(135,784) 1,873
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution	\$	1,294,838 2,000 4,500	\$	1,430,622	\$	(135,784) 1,873 4,500
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement	\$	1,294,838 2,000	\$	1,430,622	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991	\$	(135,784) 1,873 4,500
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Wower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Machinery Purchase	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 1,944 12 2,694 2,280	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 - 8,700	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Wower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 - 2,352 2,100	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Hoyenice Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 - 2,352 2,100 39,798	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988	\$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Wower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 - 2,352 2,100 39,798 39,798	\$ \$ \$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988 58,988	\$ \$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Wehicle Repairs Parks - Mower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION TOTAL CULTURE AND RECREATION COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Towns - Landscape Supplies	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 - 2,352 2,100 39,798 39,798	\$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988	\$	(135,784) 1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190) (19,190)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Wower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Machinery Purchase Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 - 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 - 2,352 2,100 39,798 39,798	\$ \$ \$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988 58,988	\$ \$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Hower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebrations - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Towns - Landscape Supplies Environmental Advisory Council Services	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 2,352 2,100 39,798 39,798	\$ \$ \$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988 58,988	\$ \$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190) (19,190)
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS CULTURE AND RECREATION: PARKS & RECREATION: Recreational - Building Repair and Improvement Special Events Committee - Contribution Recreational Construction - Professional Fees Recreational Construction - Project Cost Recreational - Playground/Pools Repairs Parks - Gasoline Parks - Supplies Parks - Vehicle Repairs Parks - Hower & Yard Equipment Repairs Parks - Engineering Parks - Electric Parks - Water Parks - Repairs and Maintenance Parks - Port a Johns Parks - Small Equipment Purchase Celebration - Supplies TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION TOTAL CULTURE AND RECREATION COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Towns - Landscape Supplies Environmental Advisory Council Services Business Advisory Committee Services	\$	2,000 4,500 1,500 2,000 3,000 3,600 1,200 373 1,243 1,944 12 2,694 2,280 2,352 2,100 39,798 39,798	\$ \$ \$	1,430,622 127 10,991 12,238 5,491 2,976 2,874 61 23 669 1,124 29 9,347 8,700 480 3,858 58,988 58,988	\$ \$	1,873 4,500 (9,491) (10,238) (2,491) 624 (1,674) 312 1,220 (669) 820 (17) (6,653) 2,280 (8,700) 1,872 (1,758) (19,190) (19,190)

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED AND ACTUAL EXPENDITURES GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		BUDGET	ACTUAL	(OVER) UNDER BUDGET
DEBT SERVICE:	-		 	
General Obligation Note Principal	\$	97,136	\$ -	\$ 97,136
General Obligation Debt Interest		57,605	-	57,605
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	\$	154,741	\$ -	\$ 154,741
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS AND INSURANCE:				
Pension Plans Fees	\$	40	\$ 40	\$ -
Insurance		48,265	55,651	(7,386)
Retiree - Health Insurance		12,533	-	12,533
Retiree - Life Insurance		1,140	1,032	108
Medical Deductible Reimbursements		-	67,115	(67,115)
TOTAL EMPLOYEE BENEFITS AND INSURANCE	\$	61,978	\$ 130,841	\$ (68,863)
MISCELLANEOUS				
Miscellaneous Expense	\$	100	\$ 793	\$ (693)
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS	\$	100	\$ 793	\$ (693)
OTHER FINANCING USES:				
Transfer to Recreation Fund	\$	-	\$ 9,000	\$ (9,000)
Transfer to Capital Reserve		-	278,872	(278,872)
Transfer to Water Fund		-	28,803	(28,803)
Transfer to Storm Sewer Fund		-	147,126	(147, 126)
Refund of Prior Year Revenue		5,646	-	5,646
Refund of Prior Year Revenues - Taxes		-	1,589	(1,589)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING USES	\$	5,646	\$ 465,390	\$ (459,744)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$	3,741,359	\$ 4,257,145	\$ (515,786)

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		JID FUELS FUND		REATION FUND	GOVE	NON-MAJOR RNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents TOTAL ASSETS	\$ \$	32,959 32,959	\$ \$	13,896 13,896	\$ \$	46,855 46,855
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE: LIABILITIES:						
Accounts Payable	\$	30,570	\$		\$	30,570
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	30,570	\$		\$	30,570
FUND BALANCES:						
Restricted	\$	2,389	\$	-	\$	2,389
Assigned				13,896		13,896
TOTAL FUND BALANCES TOTAL LIABILITIES AND	\$	2,389	\$	13,896	\$	16,285
FUND BALANCES	\$	32,959	\$	13,896	\$	46,855

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	LIC	UID FUELS FUND	RE	CREATION FUND	- <u> </u>	TOTAL
REVENUES:	•	4.050	•	400	•	4 400
Interest	\$	1,050	\$	138	\$	1,188
Intergovernmental		133,585		-		133,585
Charges for Services		-		3,221		3,221
Donations		-		12,980		12,980
Miscellaneous				1,546		1,546
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	134,635	\$	17,885	\$	152,520
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES:						
Transfer from Other Funds	\$	-	\$	9,000	\$	9,000
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	<u>\$</u>		\$	9,000	\$	9,000
TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER						
FINANCING SOURCES	\$	134,635	\$	26,885	\$	161,520
EVDENDITUDES.						
EXPENDITURES:	Φ	050.000	Φ		Φ	050.000
Public Works	\$	253,638	\$		\$	253,638
Culture and Recreation	_	-		26,704		26,704
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$	253,638	\$	26,704	\$	280,342
OTHER FINANCING USES:						
Transfer to General Fund	\$	-	\$	(100)	\$	(100)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING USES	<u>\$</u>	_	\$	(100)	\$	(100)
EXCESS REVENUES OVER				<u> </u>		<u> </u>
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$	(119,003)	\$	81	\$	(118,922)
FUND BALANCE - January 1, 2023		74,528		9,168		83,696
Prior Period Adjusment		46,864		4,647		51,511
Filor Feriou Aujusinent		40,004		4,047		31,311
FUND BALANCE - December 31, 2023	\$	2,389	\$	13,896	\$	16,285

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (POLICE PENSION PLAN)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)

DECEMBER 31,

	12/31/2023	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2020	12/31/2019	12/31/2018	12/31/2017	12/31/2016	12/31/2015	12/31/2014
Total pension liability-beginning	\$ 3,816,24	5 \$ 3,642,758	\$ 3,373,117	\$ 3,029,330	\$ 2,780,415	\$ 2,631,807	\$ 2,443,183	\$ 2,413,034	\$ 2,231,859	\$ 2,242,061
Service Cost Interest	136,17 263,87	,	136,933 237,655	116,635 202,391	112,148 193,652	88,165 177,431	84,774 174,749	96,355 148,224	91,768 153,749	89,989 169,996
Changes of benefit terms Experience (gain)/loss	515,31 64,73	1 (227,562)	-	39,924	-	(45,592)	-	(99,212)	- 6,557	(243,613)
Assumption (gain)/loss Benefit payments	(89,83		(104,947)	53,738 (68,901)	(56,885)	(1,665) (69,731)	(70,899)	(44,319) (70,899)	(70,899)	66,326 (92,900)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ 890,26	5 \$ 173,487	\$ 269,641	\$ 343,787	\$ 248,915	\$ 148,608	\$ 188,624	\$ 30,149	\$ 181,175	\$ (10,202)
Total pension liability-ending	\$ 4,706,51	0 \$ 3,816,245	\$ 3,642,758	\$ 3,373,117	\$ 3,029,330	\$ 2,780,415	\$ 2,631,807	\$ 2,443,183	\$ 2,413,034	\$ 2,231,859
Plan fiduciary net position-beginning	\$ 3,373,62	5 \$ 4,055,643	\$ 3,573,998	\$ 3,145,654	\$ 2,580,281	\$ 2,745,518	\$ 2,338,178	\$ 2,227,027	\$ 2,259,510	\$ 2,207,626
Contributions-employer Contributions-member	648,72	1 137,005	120,265	109,148	91,556	73,327 -	66,466 27,928	63,110	81,285 -	69,321 -
Net investment income Benefit payments	560,81 (89,83		491,309 (104,947)	405,861 (68,901)	549,727 (56,885)	(153,330) (69,731)	400,935 (70,899)	132,657 (70,899)	(32,095) (70,899)	77,331 (92,900)
Actuarial costs Other	(5,44 (18,97	0) (3,331)	(5,300) (19,682)	(2,190) (15,574)	(4,344) (14,681)	(1,239) (14,264)	(4,221) (12,869)	(1,869) (11,848)	(3,700) (7,074)	(1,868)
Change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 1,095,29		\$ 481,645	\$ 428,344	\$ 565,373	\$ (165,237)	\$ 407,340	\$ 111,151	\$ (32,483)	\$ 51,884
Plan fiduciary net position-ending	\$ 4,468,91	8 \$ 3,373,625	\$ 4,055,643	\$ 3,573,998	\$ 3,145,654	\$ 2,580,281	\$ 2,745,518	\$ 2,338,178	\$ 2,227,027	\$ 2,259,510
Net pension liability-beginning	\$ 442,62	0 \$ (412,885)	\$ (200,881)	\$ (116,324)	\$ 200,134	\$ (113,711)	\$ 105,005	\$ 186,007	\$ (27,651)	\$ 34,435
Net pension liability(asset)-ending	\$ 237,59	\$ 442,620	\$ (412,885)	\$ (200,881)	\$ (116,324)	\$ 200,134	\$ (113,711)	\$ 105,005	\$ 186,007	\$ (27,651)
RATIOS: Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	94.95	% 88.40%	111.33%	105.96%	103.84%	92.80%	104.32%	95.70%	92.29%	101.24%
, , ,										
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 940,80	1 \$ 856,670	\$ 815,072	\$ 707,210	\$ 677,797	\$ 606,966	\$ 617,426	\$ 531,118	\$ 516,580	\$ 511,892
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	25.25	% 51.67%	-50.66%	-28.40%	-17.16%	32.97%	-18.42%	19.77%	36.01%	-5.40%

NOTE: Schedule requires information for past 10 calendar years.

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (GENERAL EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN) REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI) DECEMBER 31,

	 2022	2021	2020		2019	2018	2017		2016		_	2015		2014
Total pension liability-beginning	\$ 5,847,318	\$ 5,691,760	\$	5,332,635	\$ 5,256,587	\$ 5,085,677	\$	4,948,378	\$	5,118,488	\$	5,185,265	\$	4,825,179
Service Cost	135,618	151,225		144,443	132,086	123,095		128,310		113,067		103,582		103,232
Interest	305,657	298,466		277,933	273,678	266,077		259,590		279,833		277,583		264,281
Experience (gain)/loss	12,763	-		82,636	-	47,313		-		(408,867)		-		235,900
Assumption (gain)/loss	-	-		198,440	-	-		-		122,745		35,488		-
Transfers	-	-		-	28,555	11,928		-		-		(212,068)		-
Benefit payments	 (308,096)	(294,133)		(344,327)	 (358,271)	(277,503)		(250,601)		(276,887)		(271,362)		(243,327)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ 145,942	\$ 155,558	\$	359,125	\$ 76,048	\$ 170,910	\$	137,299	\$	(170,110)	\$	(66,777)	\$	360,086
Total pension liability-ending	\$ 5,993,260	\$ 5,847,318	\$	5,691,760	\$ 5,332,635	\$ 5,256,587	\$	5,085,677	\$	4,948,378	\$	5,118,488	\$	5,185,265
Plan fiduciary net position-beginning	\$ 6,536,470	\$ 5,796,950	\$	5,291,580	\$ 4,477,185	\$ 4,811,807	\$	4,188,228	\$	4,160,669	\$	4,751,349	\$	4,494,715
Contributions-employer	161,501	157,487		135,122	137,762	115,354		114,616		97,533		98,667		57,059
Contributions-member	780	61,709		61,015	57,724	48,811		48,076		44,868		36,277		34,715
Contributions-PMRS Assessment	51,695	720		680	720	680		740		800		740		- , -
Net investment income	(732,544)	830,010		664,649	957,312	(222,763)		722,193		173,618		(231,587)		418,675
Transfers	-	-		-	28,555	11,928		-		-		(212,068)		-
Benefit payments	(308,096)	(294,133)		(344,327)	(358,271)	(277,503)		(250,601)		(276,888)		(271,362)		(243,327)
Actuarial costs	(780)	(720)		(680)	(720)	(660)		(740)		(740)		(740)		(760)
Other	 (15,099)	 (15,553)		(11,089)	 (8,687)	(10,469)		(10,705)		(11,632)		(10,607)		(9,728)
Change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ (842,543)	\$ 739,520	\$	505,370	\$ 814,395	\$ (334,622)	\$	623,579	\$	27,559	\$	(590,680)	\$	256,634
Plan fiduciary net position-ending	\$ 5,693,927	\$ 6,536,470	\$	5,796,950	\$ 5,291,580	\$ 4,477,185	\$	4,811,807	\$	4,188,228	\$	4,160,669	\$	4,751,349
Net pension liability-beginning	\$ (689,152)	\$ (105,190)	\$	41,055	\$ 779,402	\$ 273,870	\$	760,150	\$	957,819	\$	433,916	\$	330,464
Net pension liability-ending	\$ 299,333	\$ (689,152)	\$	(105,190)	\$ 41,055	\$ 779,402	\$	273,870	\$	760,150	\$	957,819	\$	433,916
RATIOS:														
Plan fiduciary net position as a														
percentage of total pension liability	95.01%	111.79%		101.85%	99.23%	85.17%		94.61%		84.64%		81.29%		91.63%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 979,290	\$ 1,044,560	\$	1,000,870	\$ 898,997	\$ 891,392	\$	955,128	\$	881,655	\$	844,209	\$	851,737
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	30.57%	-65.98%		-10.51%	4.57%	87.44%		28.67%		86.22%		113.46%		50.94%

NOTE: Schedule requires information for past 10 calendar years. Most recent actuarial valuation presents information for the nine most recent years.

SCHEDULE OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED PENSION CONTRIBUTION AND RELATED RATIOS (POLICE PENSION PLAN) REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI) DECEMBER 31,

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 133,405	\$ 137,005	\$ 120,165	\$ 109,148	\$ 91,556	\$ 73,327	\$ 66,466	\$ 63,110	\$ 81,285
Contributions	133,405	137,005	120,165	109,148	91,556	73,327	66,466	63,110	81,285
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
RATIOS: Covered-employee payroll	\$ 837,282	\$ 856,670	\$ 815,072	\$ 707,210	\$ 677,797	\$ 606,966	\$ 617,426	\$ 531,118	\$ 516,581
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	15.93%	15.99%	14.74%	15.43%	13.51%	12.08%	10.77%	11.88%	15.74%

NOTE: Schedule requires information for past 10 calendar years. Most recent actuarial valuation presents information for the nine most recent years.

SCHEDULE OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED PENSION CONTRIBUTION AND RELATED RATIOS (GENERAL EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN) REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI) DECEMBER 31,

	 2022	 2021	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		 2014
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 162,221	\$ 158,187	\$	135,782	\$	138,422	\$	116,014	\$	115,356	\$	98,273	\$	99,367	\$ 56,979
Contributions	 162,281	 158,207		135,802		138,482		116,034		115,356		98,333		99,407	 57,059
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ (60)	\$ (20)	\$	(20)	\$	(60)	\$	(20)	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	(60)	\$	(40)	\$ (80)
RATIOS: Covered-employee payroll	\$ 979,290	\$ 1,044,560	\$	1,000,870	\$	898,997	\$	891,392	\$	955,128	\$	881,655	\$	844,209	\$ 851,737
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	16.57%	15.15%		13.57%		15.40%		13.02%		12.08%		11.15%		11.78%	6.70%

NOTE: Schedule requires information for past 10 calendar years. Most recent actuarial valuation presents information for eight most recent years.

BOROUGH OF TARENTUM SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABLITY AND RELATED RATIOS POST-RETIREMENT HEALTHCARE PLAN REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI) DECEMBER 31,

	2023		2022	2021		2020	2019	2018
Service cost	\$	6,623	\$ 15,143	\$	15,017	\$ 10,662	\$ 11,282	\$ 10,760
Benefit payments		(7,915)	(1,056)		(1,061)	(11,010)	(14,934)	(14,657)
Interest		3,141	3,100		3,294	5,361	5,353	4,739
Changes in assumptions or other inputs		-	(6,675)		-	5,361	-	-
Differences between expected and actual		1,422						
experience		-	(79,376)		(13,197)	(38,656)	(4,758)	19,371
Net change in total OPEB liability		3,271	(68,864)		4,053	 (28,282)	(3,057)	20,213
Total OPEB liability - beginning of year		85,942	154,806		150,753	179,035	182,092	161,879
Total OPEB liability - end of year	\$	89,213	\$ 85,942	\$	154,806	\$ 150,753	\$ 179,035	\$ 182,092
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2	2,141,530	\$ 1,828,007	\$	1,840,516	\$ 1,708,143	\$ 1,467,280	\$ 1,418,106
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll		4.17%	4.70%		8.41%	8.83%	12.20%	12.84%

^{*}This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for a ten-year period. However, the information shown above is for the years for which information is available.

SCHEDULE OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS AND RELATED RATIOS

POST-RETIREMENT HEALTHCARE PLAN REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)

DECEMBER 31,

------ POST-RETIREMENT HEALTHCARE PLAN ------

	20	23		2022		2021		2020	2019		2018	
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1	.3,899	\$	26,955	\$	26,519	\$	25,222	\$ 26,091	\$	23,925	
Contributions		7,915		1,056		1,061		11,010	 14,934		14,675	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	5,984	\$ 25,899		\$	\$ 25,458		14,212	\$ 11,157	\$	9,250	
RATIOS: Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,14	1,530	\$ 1,	\$ 1,828,007		1,840,516	\$	1,708,143	\$ 1,467,280	\$ 1	.,418,106	
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		0.37%		0.06%		0.06%		0.64%	1.02%	1.03%		

NOTE: Schedule requires information for past 10 calendar years. Most recent actuarial valuation presents information for the six most recent years.

TARENTUM BOROUGH NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PENSION PLANS DECEMBER 31, 2023

NOTE 1 - FACTORS AND TRENDS USED IN THE ACTUARIAL VALUATION FOR PENSION BENEFITS

POLICE PENSION PLAN

Changes in Benefit Terms

On August 1, 2023, three officers from Brackenridge Borough were assumed by the Borough's police department and became pension plan members as of the same date.

Changes in Assumptions used in the Measurement of Total Pension Liability

None

Actuarial Assumptions used in Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions

The actuarial plan does not disclose actuarial assumptions, if applicable, used in the calculations of the Actuarially Determined Contributions.

GENERAL EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Changes in Benefit Terms

None

Changes in Assumptions used in the Measurement of Total Pension Liability

None

Actuarial Assumptions used in Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the calculation of the most recent actuarially determined contributions reported in the required supplementary information:

- Actuarial Valuation Date: January 1, 2019
- Actuarial Cost Method: Entry age
- Amortization Period: Level dollar based on the amortization periods in Act 205
- Asset valuation method: Based on the municipal reserves
- Discount Rate: 5.25%
- Inflation: 2.8%
- Salary increases: Age-related scale with merit and inflation component
- COLA increases: 2.8% for those eligible for a COLA
- Pre-Retirement Mortality: Males: RP 2000 non-annuitant male table projected 15 years with scale AA. Females: RP 2000 non-annuitant female table projected 15 years with scale AA, setback five years
- Post-Retirement Mortality: Males: RP2000 annuitant male table projected 5 years with scale AA. Females: RP2000 annuitant female table projected 10 years with scale AA

TARENTUM BOROUGH NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION POST-RETIREMENT HEALTH CARE PLAN DECEMBER 31, 2023

NOTE 1 - FACTORS AND TRENDS USED IN THE ACTUARIAL VALUATION FOR THE RETIREE OPEB PLAN

Changes in Benefit Terms

None

Changes in Assumptions used in the Measurement of Total OPEB Liability

None

<u>Actuarial Assumptions used in the Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions.</u>

The actuarial plan does not disclose actuarial assumptions, if applicable, used in the calculations of the Actuarially Determined Contributions.